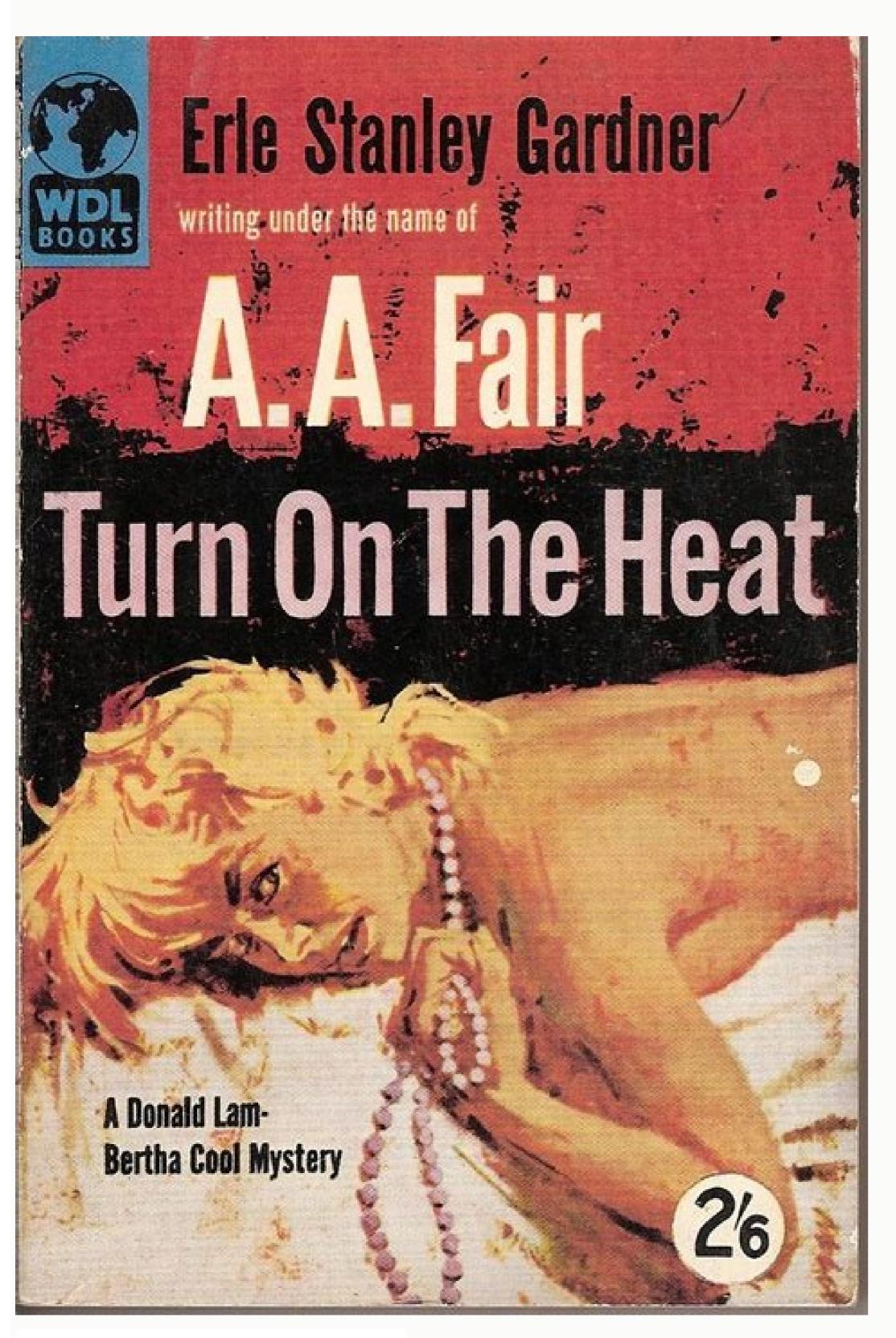


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Turn up the heat book pdf online pdf editor



Turn Down the Heat - Annotated Notes - Robert D. Cormia February 18, 2014

This final project for Coursera's 'Turn down the heat' summarizes the key learning outcomes for the class:

1. We are already experiencing significant impacts from ~0.6 to 0.8 deg Celsius warming, with at least We are backed straight at 450 ppm CO₂ (by 2035), potentially a "tipping point" for climate change and widespread ecosystem damage
 Warning of 2 degrees C may not be advisable (Hansen 2013) and further warning from amplifying feedbacks could take us to 3 deg C and even warmer

Three looming factors include deglaciation of ice sheets, ocean acidification, and methane hydrate release, in addition to heat storms. Ocean acidification itself becomes an ever growing threat, within 20 years the ocean pH of 8 will lead to loss of 90% of all coral, and potentially the productivity of plankton, the base of the food chain.

The course provided a wonderful foundation for understanding the integrated impacts of climate change, and why we MUST do everything possible to stay under 450 ppm CO₂ and 2 deg of warming

James Hansen Columbia University and formerly NASA GISS, published in PLoS: Assessing dangerous climate change (Nov 2013) making the following/similar points:

1. We are experiencing significant climate impacts from droughts, heat storms, floods, fires, pest We are expendencing significant climate impacts from droughts, heat storms, floods, tires, pest
migration at banely 1 dog Celsius warming
 While scientists in the past have argued that 2 deg C is the edge of what might be considered safe (or
banely sane) climate interference, recent data argues against that. 2 deg might not only be too much, we
may not be able to stop warming there, and as amplifying feedbacks (abledo and methane hydrates)
could take us to 3 deg C even without more fossil fuel combustion
 The rate of warming may have already triggered inreversible deglaciation of Greenland ice sheets, the
Arctic Ocean may be 'open sea' by 2015, triggering instability in methane hydrates on the sea floor

The upshot of the Hansen article is that staying under 2 deg C would be better than reaching that level, and in order to do so, we should try to limit fossil fuel combustion to no more than 1,000 GT. From my calculations, and observing that we are at 400 ppm CO_2 at 375G ton combustion, and adding 2+ ppm CO_2 calculations, and observing that we are up ppm Cu₂ at 3700 bit comparent, and advantager ppm Cu₂ at 3700 bit comparent, and advantager ppm Cu₂ at 3700 bit comparent, and advantager ppm Cu₂ at 3700 bit comparent, and we will crash through 450 ppm by 2030 to 2035 at today's rate of growth. After reading Hansen's article, I no longer believe that we can avert disastrous climate impacts (storms, droughts, floods) and could be headed to catastrophic impacts (based in research published by the International term). Actic Research Centre, that has observed a doubling in arctic methane release from ocean (bed) methane hydrates (17 GT and 6 ppb atmospheric CH₄). In my estimation, opening of sea ice in the arctic will destabilize sea floor permatrost, leading to increasing rates of methane release, leading to releases of 500 TG annually by 200. An eventual release of 50G T methane (over decades) with a GWP (Global Warming Potential) would be equivalent to 1000GT carbon, the ENTIRE carbon budget that Hansen states we MUST NOT burn through.

Side 3 - temperature anomaly chart

A key figure in Hansen's article is a chart showing temperature anomaly and cumulative anthropogenic carbon emissions (GIC). The chart shows we have marched halfway up a path to 2 degrees Celsius. Having burned ~ 375 GtC, another 375 GtC might be burned in as little as 25 to 30 years.

Slide 4 - Era of consequences

At just 0.8 deg C warming, we are already experiencing record heat storms, droughts, fires, superstorms, pest migration, crop and soil stress, heat related disease and death, and property and insurance loss.

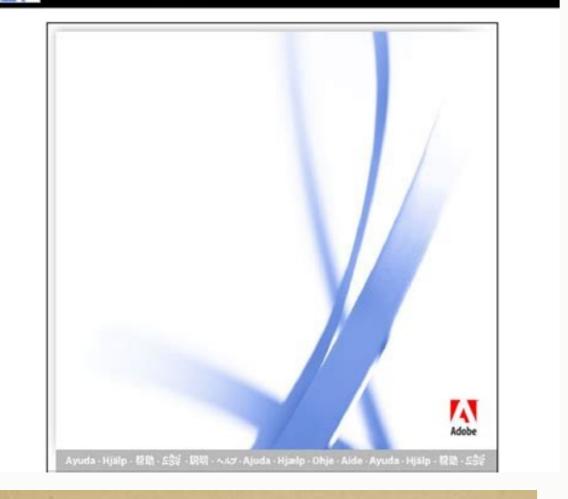
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RULES AND REGULATIONS.

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steamer to give his entire time to the interest of the fire department, and he shall at all times be in attendance at his engine house.

He shall be held personally responsible for the care of the engine and heater. He shall accompany the engine to all fires and alarms of fire, and shall have full charge of the running of the engine, subject to the orders of the captain and all superior officers.

He shall see that at all times his engine is ready for use. Should an alarm of fire occur during the absence of either of the drivers, he must drive in his stead. He must also assist in the care of the house.

He shall do all repairs, if possible, when so ordered by his superior officers.

STOKERS.—The stoker may be assigned to that position from among the call men by the captain, and shall, under the direction of the engineer, assist in the care and management of the engine at fires.

They shall see that the engine is properly supplied with fuel, and perform such other duties as may be required of them by the engineer.

DRIVERS.—It shall be the duty of the drivers of each engine, hose wagon and hook and ladder truck to be in constant attendance at their respective houses. They shall

have charge of the horses, harness and stables, &c., and have them well cleaned each morning.

They shall take charge of the horses of the company during the service of their apparatus at fires.

In cold and stormy weather, on arriving at a fire, they

Reagle, Joseph (2007). "Wikipedia is twenty. 89-153. Archived from the original on September 9, 2016. Retrieved February 3, 2022. Archived from the original on January 10, 2022. "Wikipedia raffic Analysis Report - Wikipedia Seport - Wikipedia Cultural rituals, such as signing talk page comments, may implicitly signal that they are Wikipedia outsiders, increasing the odds that Wikipedia insiders may target or discount their contributions. ^ "Wikipedia experience sparks national debate". Proceedings of the ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI). ^ Thiel, Thomas (September 27, 2010). NBC News. ISBN 978-0262014472. * "Server roles at wikitech.wikimedia.org". Reuters. Stuart Geiger; Morgan, Jonathan T.; Riedl, John (2012). * Wikimedia * "Licensing update/Questions and Answers". * a b Rawlinson, Kevin (August 8, 2011). (Includes video.) Wales, Jimmy (December 9, 2016). * "Version: Installed extensions". * a b c Sanger, Larry (April 18, 2005). External links Wikimedia Commons has media related to 1lib1ref. ^ "Wikishtetl: Commemorating Jewish Communities that Perished in the Holocaust through the Wikipedia". New York Magazine, issue of November 25, 2013, p. June 30, 2014. ^ Heart Internet. "Is Wikipedia Cracking Up?" The Independent, February 3, 2009. Taylor, Chris (May 29, 2005). He said that the lack of such freedom forced Wikipedia, "the seventh most consulted website", to forbid all images of modern Italian buildings and art, and claimed this was hugely damaging to tourist revenues.[339] Wikipedia, an introduction - Erasmus Prize 2015 Jimmy Wales accepts the 2008 Quadriga A Mission of Enlightenment award on behalf of Wikipedia On September 16, 2007, The Washington Post reported that Wikipedia had become a focal point in the 2008 US election campaign, saying: "Type a candidate's name into Google, and among the first results is a Wikipedia page, making those entries arguably as important as any ad in defining a candidate. ^ Public Information Research, Wikipedia Watch ^ Raphel, JR (August 26, 2009). archive firstamendmentcenter.org. There was a greater concentration of females in the "people and arts" category, while males focus more on "geography and science".[211] Coverage of topics and selection bias Research conducted by Mark Graham of the Oxford Internet Institute in 2009 indicated that the geographic distribution of article topics is highly uneven. "Everyone's Encyclopedia". Columbia Journalism Review. The Economist. Retrieved April 22, 2013. Archived from the original (PDF) on March 6, 2008. Interrogazione a Rutelli. "You Can Now Donate to Wikipedia in Bitcoin". "Wikipedia and W.H.O. Join to Combat Covid-19 Misinformation". arXiv:1109.1746. February 16, 2007. It is particularly popular with the well-educated and current college-age students. This made it a poor choice for a general reference work: for example, the GFDL requires the reprints of materials from Wikipedia to come with a full copy of the GFDL text. According to a study by Pnina Shachaf in the Journal of Documentation, the quality of the Wikipedia's percent. [298] Mobile access The mobile version of the English Wikipedia's percent. main page, from August 3, 2019 Wikipedia's original medium was for users to read and edit content using any standard web browser through a fixed Internet connection. "Phantom authority, self-selective recruitment and retention of members in virtual communities: The case of Wikipedia". British Comedy Guide. "All the News That's Fit to Print Out". "World of Knowledge" (PDF). Archived (PDF) from the original on July 9, 2016. Archived (PDF) from the original on February 18, 2016. Archived from the original on February 18, 2016. Ar Benjakob, Omer (January 14, 2021). Elsevier Computer Networks 53 (11), pp. The English Wikipedia passed the mark of two million articles on September 9, 2007, making it the largest encyclopedia ever assembled, surpassing the Yongle Encyclopedia made during the Ming Dynasty in 1408, which had held the record for almost 600 years.[34] Citing fears of commercial advertising and lack of control, users of the Spanish Wikipedia forked from Wikipedia to create Enciclopedia Libre in February 2002.[35] Wales then announced that Wikipedia would not display advertisements, and changed Wikipedia's domain from wikipedia.org.[36][37] Though the English Wikipedia reached three million articles in August 2009, the growth of the edition, in terms of the numbers of new articles and of editors, appears to have peaked around early 2007.[38] Around 1,800 articles were added daily to the encyclopedia in 2006; by 2013 that average was roughly 800.[39] A team at the Palo Alto Research Center attributed this slowing of growth to the project's increasing exclusivity and resistance to change.[40] Others suggest that the growth is flattening naturally because article have already merit an article have already been created and built up extensively.[41][42][43] In November 2009, a researcher at the Rey Juan Carlos University in Madrid found that the English Wikipedia had lost 49,000 editors during the first three months of 2009; in comparison, it lost only 4,900 editors during the same period in 2008.[44][45] The Wall Street Journal cited the array of rules applied to editing and disputes related to such content among the reasons for this trend.[46] Wales disputed these claims in 2009, denying the decline, noting a decrease from "a little more than 36,000 writers" in June 2011. ^ Graham, Mark. [The author, Danah Boyd, describes herself as] an expert on social media[,] [...] a doctoral student in the School of Information at the University of California, Berkeley [,] and a fellow at the Harvard University Berkman Center for Internet & Society [at Harvard Law School.] ^ McHenry, Robert (November 15, 2004). ^ Jahangir, Ramsha (April 23, 2020). "The Hive". March 6, 2008. Retrieved July 28, 2013. Archived from the original (PDF) on February 3, 2007. Retrieved November 11, 2017. ^ a b Jeff Elder, The Wall Street Journal, May 1, 2014, "Wikipedia's New Chief: From Soviet Union to World's Sixth-Largest Site". ISBN 978-1421415352. Anyone can view the latest changes to articles, and anyone registered may maintain a "watchlist" of articles that interest them so they can be notified of changes. "How Wikipedia Became a Battleground for Racial Justice". ^ "The Guardian view on Wikipedia: evolving truth". San Francisco: ACM. Maggio, Lauren A.; Willinsky, John M.; Steinberg, Ryan M.; Mietchen, Daniel; Wass, Joseph L.; Dong, Ting (2017). Halfaker, Aaron; R. Diff. ISBN 978-3540786450. Languages are grouped by language family and each language family is presented by a separate color. These include Wikimedia chapters (which are national or sub-national or sub-national or ganizations, such as Wikimedia France), thematic organizations (such as Amical Wikimedia for the Catalan language community), and user groups. Wikipedia and the Future of the Past. ISBN 978-1581137026. Archived from the original (PDF) on October 21, 2012. "Wikipedia Ranking of World Universities: the top 100. 2015 Winter Simulation Conference (WSC). The Chronicle of Higher Education. ^ Chloe Stothart. "Wikipedia and the Future of Legal Education". 10 (4): 24. (April 2007). ^ "Monthly request statistics", Wikimedia. Administrators are not supposed to enjoy any special privilege in decision-making; instead, their powers are mostly limited to making edits. [113][114] By 2012, fewer editors were becoming administrators compared to Wikipedia's earlier years, in part because the process of vetting potential administrators had become more rigorous.[115] Dispute resolution Over time, Wikipedia has developed a semiformal dispute resolution process. ICE Virtual LIbrary. "Is Wikipedia 'Woke'". ^ "OCAD to 'Storm Wikipedia's earlier years, in part because the process of vetting potential administrators had become more rigorous.[115] Dispute resolution Over time, Wikipedia has developed a semiformal dispute resolution process. ICE Virtual LIbrary. "Is Wikipedia 'Woke'". ^ "OCAD to 'Storm Wikipedia's earlier years, in part because the process of vetting potential administrators had become more rigorous.[115] Dispute resolution Over time, Wikipedia has developed a semiformal dispute resolution process. ICE Virtual LIbrary. "Is Wikipedia's earlier years, in part because the process of vetting potential administrators had become more rigorous.[115] Dispute resolution Over time, Wikipedia 'Woke'". this fall". Linux Magazine. S2CID 58893. "Wikifounder reports Wikiparent to FBI over 'child porn'". ISBN 978-1605582467. "Power of the Few vs. "The Rise and Decline of an Open Collaboration Community". Archived from the original (PDF) on January 25, 2006. Retrieved June 27, 2008. memeburn.com. "An agent-based model of edit wars in Wikipedia: How and when is consensus reached". Sebastopol: Pogue Press. Retrieved March 22, 2008. Retrieved May 6, 2022. Retrieved February 6, 2007. ^ a b Birken, P. ^ Volunteers Log Off as Wikipedia Ages, The Wall Street Journal, November 27, 2009. Privacy and Philosophy: New Media and Affective Protocol. Retrieved November 1, 2006. Retrieved July 13, 2007. Retrieved March 24, 2008. PLOS. Here Comes Everybody: The Power of Organizing Without Organizations. Wikimedia Meta. Vol. 86. (see also Mobile access.) Search engines: Some web search engines make special use of Wikipedia content when displaying search results: examples include Microsoft Bing (via technology) gained from Powerset)[286] and DuckDuckGo. Compact discs, DVDs: Collections of Wikipedia articles have been published on optical discs. ^ Ward, Katherine. pp. 663-668. ISBN 978-0262538176. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Smashing Magazine. "Wikipedia's Labor Squeeze and its Consequences". Archived from the original on June 1, 2011. Retrieved June 1, 2007. ^ "Wikimedia Foundation IRS Form 990" (PDF). November 24, 2010. psychologytoday.com. MediaWiki is licensed under the GNU General Public License (GPL) and it is used by all Wikimedia projects, as well as many other wiki projects. Retrieved May 19, 2010. Kuro5hin, Op-Ed. Archived from the original on November 1, 2021. ^ a b Cohen, Noam (April 7, 2018). 15 January 2016. ^ Hoffman, David A.; Mehra, Salil K. ^ Strohmaier, Markus (March 6, 2017). September 18, 2018. Jaffe, Manuel Trajtenberg, pp. ^ "Webby Awards 2004". CiteSeerX 10.1.1.123.7456. ^ Vibber, Brion. The English Wikipedia's three largest conflict rates belonged to the articles George W. They are coordinated in part by Meta-Wiki, the Wikimedia Foundation's wiki devoted to maintaining all its projects (Wikipedia and others).[150] For instance, Meta-Wiki provides important statistics on all language editions of Wikipedia,[151] and it maintains a list of articles every Wikipedia should have.[152] The list concerns basic content by subject: biography, history, geography, society, culture, science, technology, and mathematics. Wikipedia Watch. "A Crashed Israeli Lunar Lander Spilled Tardigrades On The Moon". Archived from the original (PDF) on May 11, 2011. "The Authority of Wikipedia" (PDF). "Wikipedia as a gateway to biomedical research: The relative distribution and use of citations in the English Wikipedia". ^ Revisions with libelous content, criminal threats, or copyright infringements may be removed completely. "The worry is that, if you can get all that information from Wikipedia, what's left for biography?" said Kathryn Hughes, professor of life writing at the University of East Anglia and author of The Short Life and Long Times of Mrs Beeton and George Eliot: the Last Victorian.[370] Research use Wikipedia has been widely used as a corpus for linguistics, information retrieval and natural language processing. Archived from the original on April 14, 2003. 74. May 8, 2009. ^ Lih, Andrew (June 20, 2015). "The 15 Biggest Wikipedia Blunders". Internet Archive. Cato Institute. Bowling Green State University. "Creating, Destroying, and Restoring Value in Wikipedia" (PDF). Archived December 26, 2021. {{cite web}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ "Other ways to give". ^ Dimitra Kessenides. July 5, 2007. (Includes related courses, Web-based seminars, slides, lecture notes, textbooks, quizzes, glossaries, etc.) The Great Book of Knowledge, Part 1: A Wiki is a Kind of Bus, Ideas, with Paul Kennedy, CBC Radio One, originally broadcast January 15, 2014. OTRS.com. Retrieved November 30, 2013. Cambridge, MA. doi:10.5210/fm.v12i4.1763. Retrieved October 26, 2021. "Like Boiling a Frog". Retrieved September 6, 2011. NPR.org. ^ "Wikipedias are 'closed' and 'disagreeable'". April 29, 2010. ISBN 978-1450349147. Review with urgency copyright law] (in Italian). October 3, 2018. "Wikipedia's growth". "Wikipedia's growth". "Wikipedia Workload Analysis for Decentralized Hosting". Lam; Panciera, Katherine; Terveen, Loren; Riedl, John (2007). "Wikipedia Rules". ^ "Wikipedia's new VisualEditor Is the Best Update in Years and You Can Make It Better". ^ Encyclopædia Britannica (March 2006). Reagle, Joseph; Koerner, Jackie, eds. There was a decline of about two billion between December 2012 and December 2013. Archived from the original on September 27, 2007. "'Office' fans, inspired by Michael Scott, flock to edit Wikipedia". Retrieved August 17, 2021. Archived from the original on November 8, 2014. Butler, Declan (December 2013). hdl:1765/113937. Siduri. Retrieved October 23, 2018. In December 2008, access to the Wikipedia article Virgin Killer was blocked for four days by most Internet service providers in the United Kingdom after the Internet service providers in the United Kingdom after providers.[220] In April 2010, Sanger wrote a letter to the Federal Bureau of Investigation, outlining his concerns that two categories of images on Wikimedia Commons contained child pornography, and were in violation of US federal obscenity law.[221][222] Sanger later clarified that the images, which were related to pedophilia and one about lolicon, were not of real children, but said that they constituted "obscene visual representations of the sexual abuse of children", under the PROTECT Act of 2003.[223] That law bans photographic child pornography and cartoon images and drawings of children that are obscene under American law.[223] Sanger also expressed concerns about access to the images on Wikipedia in schools.[224] Wikimedia Foundation spokesman Jay Walsh strongly rejected Sanger's accusation,[225] saying that Wikipedia did not have "material we would deem to be illegal. ^ Giles, Jim (August 4, 2009). ^ "The top 500 sites on the web". ^ "MH17 Wikipedia entry edited from Russian government IP address". Archived from the original on July 9, 2009. Maher stated regarding the harassment issue that: "It establishes a sense within the community that this is a priority ... Archived from the original on March 18, 2008. Bloomberg News Weekly. No. June 30 - , July 6, 2014. Several languages of Wikipedia also maintain a reference desk, where volunteers answer questions from the general public. Retrieved December 28, 2016. Cohen, Noam. Retrieved July 13, 2010. ISBN 978-0754674337. July 15, 2018. Archived from the original on July 8, 2012. "Encyclopedia Britannica Dies At The Hands Of Wikipedia, Gizmocrazed.com (with statista infographic from NYTimes.com)". An Ethnography of Wikipedia. Al Jazeera. The Sydney Morning Herald. ISSN 1059-1028. Corante. hdl:2047/d20002876. "Wikiality". ^ Torres, Nicole (June 2, 2016). History News Network. ^ "3 Charts That Show How Wikipedia Is Running Out of Admins". Following protracted trials and community discussion, the English Wikipedia introduced the "pending changes" system in December 2012.[80] Under this system, new and unregistered users' edits to certain controversial or vandalism-prone articles are reviewed by established users before they are published.[81] Wikipedia's editing interface Review of changes are not systematically reviewed, the software that powers Wikipedia provides tools allowing anyone to review changes made by others. An English version, 2006 Wikipedia CD Selection, contained about 2,000 articles. [287] There are German- and Spanish-language versions as well. [290] [291] Also, "Wikipedia for Schools", the Wikipedia series of CDs / DVDs produced by Wikipedians and SOS Children, is a free, hand-checked, non-commercial selection from Wikipedia targeted around the UK National Curriculum and intended to be useful for much of the English-speaking world. [292] The project is available online; an equivalent print encyclopedia would require roughly 20 volumes. The web servers deliver pages as requested, performing page rendering for all the language editions of Wikipedia. "World influence and interactions of universities from Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia communities". ^ "Wikipedia joins blackout protest at US anti-piracy moves". Wikipedia: World influence and interactions of universities from Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia communities". ^ "Wikipedia joins blackout protest at US anti-piracy moves". Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia communities". ^ "Wikipedia joins blackout protest at US anti-piracy moves". Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia communities". ^ "Wikipedia joins blackout protest at US anti-piracy moves". Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia communities". ^ "Wikipedia joins blackout protest at US anti-piracy moves". Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia influence and interactions of universities from Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia joins blackout protest at US anti-piracy moves". Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia influence and interactions of universities from Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia joins blackout protest at US anti-piracy moves". Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia joins blackout protest at US anti-piracy moves". Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia joins blackout protest at US anti-piracy moves". Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia joins blackout protest at US anti-piracy moves". Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia joins blackout protest at US anti-piracy moves". Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia joins blackout protest at US anti-piracy moves". Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia joins blackout protest at US anti-piracy moves". Wikipedia: Comparing language points of view of Wikipedia joins blackout protest at US at logo of Wikipedia, a globe featuring glyphs from various writing systemsScreenshot Wikipedia's homepageType of siteOnline encyclopediaAvailable in326 languagesCountry of originUnited StatesOwnerWikimedia FoundationCreated byJimmy WalesLarry Sanger[1]URLwikipedia.orgCommercialNoRegistrationOptional[note 1]Users>304,818 active editors[note 2]>101,808,458 registered usersLaunched]anuary 15, 2001(21 years ago) (2001-01-15)Current statusActiveContent licensed under GFDL; media licensing variesWritten inLAMP platform[2]OCLC number52075003 Wikipedia (/,wiki'pi:diə/ (listen) wik-ih-PEE-dee-ə or /,wiki-/ (listen) wik-ee-) is a multilingual open online encyclopedia written and maintained by a community of volunteers through open collaboration and a wiki-based editing system. TechCrunch. Retrieved October 8, 2015. 15 (8): 1294. "It's a Wiki, Wiki World". (The name "World Intellectual Property Office" should however read "World Intellectual Property". Organization" in this source.) ^ Cohen, Noam (January 29, 2007). CHI '09: Proceedings of the SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems. ^ Guido Urdaneta, Guillaume Pierre and Maarten van Steen. The World is Flat. Archived from the original on March 16, 2006. April 5, 2007. Hoover Institution. Since Wikipedia is based on the Web and therefore worldwide, contributors to the same language edition may use different dialects or may come from different countries (as is the case for the English edition). October 3, 2005. ^ Gray, Lila (September 17, 2013). ^ Kane, Margaret (January 30, 2006). "A False Wikipedia 'biography'". July 4, 2018. ^ Wikipedia Bot Information ^ a b Nasaw, Daniel (July 24, 2012). In particular, editors can choose to run for "adminship", [111][112] which includes the ability to delete pages or prevent them from being changed in cases of severe vandalism or editorial disputes. ^ Wikipedia:New pages patrol ^ Ciffolilli, Andrea (December 2003). ^ "SOPA/Blackoutpage". PMID 29267345. ^ a b Anderson, Chris (May 8, 2006). Arbitration Committee Main article: Arbitration Committee The Arbitration Committee presides over the ultimate dispute resolution process. (Subscription required.) ^ Goodwin, Jean (2009). doi:10.7551/mitpress/12366.003.0005. Retrieved October 13, 2007. 30th ECIR. doi:10.1016/j.acalib.2012.09.013. On. Franco Grillini. The British Newspaper Archive (July 18, 2014). "Building for the future of Wikimedia with a new approach to partnerships - Wikimedia Diff". 8th Annual Collaboration, Electronic Messaging, Anti-Abuse, and Spam Conference. Hitwise. The first of these was the 1986 BBC Domesday Project, which included text (entered on BBC Micro computers) and photographs from more than a million contributors in the UK, and covered the geography, art, and culture of the UK. Archived from the original (PDF) on October 25, 2007. (October 22, 2020). November 30, 2008. "Startup packs all 16GB of Wikipedia onto DNA strands to demonstrate new storage tech - Biological molecules will last a lot longer than the latest computer storage technology, Catalog believes". Retrieved January 16, 2022. The article stated it had been approved by the State Council of the People's Republic of China in 2011.[313] Cultural impact Trusted source to combat fake news In 2017-18, after a barrage of false news reports, both Facebook and YouTube announced they would rely on Wikipedia to help their users evaluate reports and reject false news. Boston; New York City: Association for Computing Machinery. Beyond legal matters, the editorial principles of Wikipedia are embodied in the "five pillars" and in numerous policies and guidelines intended to appropriately shape content. Wikipedia's accommodation of varying international copyright laws regarding images has led some to observe that its photographic coverage of topics lags behind the quality of the encyclopedic text. [283] The Wikimedia Foundation is not a licensor of content, but merely a hosting service for the contributors (and licensors) of the Wikipedia. ^ Frauenfelder, Mark (November 21, 2000). ^ "Encyclopaedia Britannica and Nature: a response" (PDF). ^ Metz, Cade (December 7, 2008). The Times. ""You Just Type in What You Are Looking For": Undergraduates' Use of Library Resources vs. November 17, 2009. doi:10.1145/2030376.2030394. The omission of the # is due to technical restrictions. Retrieved July 22, 2014., accessed July 21, 2014. "Internet encyclopedias go head to head". "After the boom, is Wikipedia heading for bust?". Retrieved April 1, 2010. Data Center Knowledge. Bibcode: 2007cs.......2140W. Technology. To increase speed further, rendered pages are cached in a distributed memory cache until invalidated, allowing page rendering to be skipped entirely for most common page accesses.[265] Overview of system architecture as of April 2020[update] Wikipedia currently runs on dedicated clusters of Linux servers with Debian.[266] As of December 2009,[update] there were 300 in Florida and 44 in Amsterdam.[267] By January 22, 2013, Wikipedia had migrated its primary data center to an Equinix facility in Ashburn, Virginia.[268][269] In 2017, Wikipedia installed a caching cluster in an Equinix facility in Singapore, the first of its kind in Asia.[270] Internal research and operational development Following growing amounts of incoming donations exceeding seven digits in 2013 as recently reported,[49] the Foundation has reached a threshold of assets which qualify its consideration under the principles of industrial organization economics to indicate the need for the re-investment of donations into the internal research and development of the Foundation.[271] Two of the recent projects of such internal research and development have been the creation of a Visual Editor and a largely under-utilized "Thank" tab which were developed to ameliorate issues of editor attrition, which have met with limited success. [49][253] The estimates for reinvestment by industrial organizations into internal research and development was studied by Adam Jaffe, who recorded that the range of 4% to 25% annually was to be recommended, with high-end technology requiring the higher level of support for internal reinvestment. [272] At the 2013 level of contributions for Wikimedia presently documented as 45 million and 11.3 million and 11.3 million dollars annually.[272] In 2016, the level of contributions were reported by Bloomberg News as being at \$77 million annually.[272] Internal news publications include the English Wikipedia's The Signpost, founded in 2005 by Michael Snow, an attorney, Wikipedia administrator, and former chair of the Wikimedia Foundation board of trustees. [273] It covers news and events from other Wikimedia administrator, and former chair of the Wikimedia administrator. the Wikipedia trademark restricted to the selling of the Encyclopedia CDs and DVDs". Huntington Beach, CA: IEEE: 276-287. Heilman, who has participated in that process before, says 'less than one percent' of Wikipedia's medical articles have passed."[203] Coverage of topics and systemic bias See also: Notability in the English Wikipedia and Criticism of Wikipedia § Systemic bias in coverage Parts of this article (those related to d:Wikidata:Statistics/Wikipedia". As a community, far from being elitist, it is anti-elitist (which, in this context, means that expertise is not accorded any special respect, and snubs and disrespect of expertise are tolerated). "Wikipedia, "Who Killed Wikipedia, "Who Killed Wikipedia," A hardened corps of volunteer editors is the only force protecting Wikipedia. 2. Retrieved December 18, 2008. ISBN 978-1605580074. Alexa Internet. ISBN 978-1605580074. Alex founding of Wikipedia in January 2016.[1][2][3] Based on the premise of One Librarian, One Reference, organizers estimated that if each librarian on the planet spent 15 minutes adding a citation, the combined effort would eliminate English Wikipedia's backlog of 350,000 "citation needed" notices.[4] The inaugural, weeklong event ran from 15-23 January 2016, and employed the hashtag #1lib1ref on various social media platforms. [5] Results of the first campaign Ended with 1,232 revisions on 879 pages, by 327 users in 9 languages, using the hashtag #1lib1ref in the edit summary; these numbers likely underestimate the overall impact, since many participants were observed omitting the hashtag from edit summaries. Almost half of Wikipedia readers visit the site more than five times a month, and a similar number of readers specifically look for Wikipedia. "Where are the Women in Wikipedia? December 26, 2016. "Talk Before You Type: Coordination in Wikipedia" (PDF). XBIZ.com. Biases, intrinsically, may include an overemphasis on topics such as pop culture, technology, and current events.[215] Taha Yasseri of the University of Oxford, in 2013, studied the statistical trends of systemic bias at Wikipedia introduced by editing conflicts and their resolution.[216][217] His research examined the counterproductive work behavior of edit warring. May 10, 2010. Retrieved June 13, 2020. ^ Christopher Caldwell (journalist) (June 14, 2013). "Wikipedia denies child abuse allegations: Co-founder grassed the outfit to the FBI". The Washington Post. ^ Rainie, Lee; Tancer, Bill (December 15, 2007). ^ Helm, Burt (December 14, 2005). ^ "List of Wikipedias". Advances in Information Retrieval. ^ "Wikimedia Foundation - Financial Statements - June 30, 2011 and 2010" (PDF). "Doctors' #1 Source? Retrieved May 15, 2011. "Inquiry prompts reporter's dismissal". Archived from the original on October 12, 2014. ^ "iPhone Gems: Wikipedia Apps". Power concentration and self-organization in the evolution of Wikipedia (PhD, Erasmus University Rotterdam). The NPR interview with A. Lisbon; New York City: Association for Computing Machinery. "Wikipedia family feud rooted in San Diego". ^ Priedhorsky, Reid; Chen, Jilin; Shyong (Tony) K. The Phoenix. ^ "Who really runs Wikipedia?". ^ "Wikipedia Selection for Schools". p. 1. Retrieved February 1, 2007. (subscription required) Note: The study was cited in several news articles; e.g.: "Wikipedia survives research test". Retrieved February 1, 2020. ^ "Wikipedia Selection for Schools". p. 1. Retrieved February 1, 2007. (subscription required) Note: The study was cited in several news articles; e.g.: "Wikipedia Selection for Schools". p. 1. Retrieved February 1, 2007. (subscription required) Note: The study was cited in several news articles; e.g.: "Wikipedia Selection for Schools". p. 1. Retrieved February 1, 2007. (subscription required) Note: The study was cited in several news articles; e.g.: "Wikipedia Selection for Schools". p. 1. Retrieved February 1, 2007. (subscription required) Note: The study was cited in several news articles; e.g.: "Wikipedia Selection for Schools". p. 1. Retrieved February 1, 2007. (subscription required) Note: The study was cited in several news articles; e.g.: "Wikipedia Selection for Schools". p. 1. Retrieved February 1, 2007. (subscription required) Note: The study was cited in several news articles; e.g.: "Wikipedia Selection for Schools". p. 1. Retrieved February 1, 2007. (subscription required) Note: The study was cited in several news articles; e.g.: "Wikipedia Selection for Schools". p. 1. Retrieved February 1, 2007. (subscription required) Note: The study was cited in several news articles; e.g.: "Wikipedia Selection for Schools". p. 1. Retrieved February 1, 2007. 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The Wikipedia project sought the switch to the Creative Commons, [278] Because the two licenses, GFDL and Creative Commons, were incompatible, in November 2008, following the request of the project, the Free Software Foundation (FSF) released a new version of the GFDL designed specifically to allow Wikipedia to relicense its content to CC BY-SA by August 1, 2009. A Jaschik, Scott (January 26, 2007). Archived from the original on November 12, 2016. Sex Roles. Retrieved June 17, 2015. ^ Wikipedia CD Selection. ^ Milne, David; Witten, Ian H. doi:10.1145/3001937. March 30, 2005. Vol. 18 (15th ed.). Retrieved April 17, 2016. January 22, 2017. ^ "Chinese Wikipedia Blocked by Great Firewall". (Open access) Rosenzweig, Roy. The h2g2 encyclopedia is relatively lighthearted, focusing on articles which are both witty and informative. Legal Education Review. ^ Douglas, Ian (November 10, 2007). ^ Andrew Lih. Bibcode: 2017PLoSO..1290046M. doi:10.1145/1460563.1460573. "Wikipedia: SOPA protest led eight million to look up reps in Congress". The Wikipedia's open structure makes it a target for trolls and vandals who malevolently add incorrect information to articles, get other people tied up in endless discussions, and generally do everything to draw attention to themselves. Runciman, David (May 28, 2009). September 26, 2018. June 21, 2018. ^ Sarabadani, Amir; Halfaker, Aaron; Taraborelli, Dario (April 2017). Archived from the original on December 29, 2008. Retrieved May 4, 2008. Retrieved February 11, 2022. Archived from the original on September 22, 2013. Tech Central Station. As of January 2021, [update] the English Wikipedia receives 48% of Wikipedia's cumulative traffic, with the remaining split among the other languages. doi:10.1140/epjb/e2018-90532-7. Bergsma, Mark. Idaho Commission for Libraries. "Can Wikipedia Survive?". ISBN 9781450307888. Retrieved January 15, 2020. Wikipedia Survive?". ISBN 9781450307888. Retrieved January 15, 2020. Archived from the original on November 26, 2010. See for example the Biographies of Living Persons Noticeboard or Neutral Point of View Noticeboard or Neutral Point of View Noticeboard, created to address content falling under their respective areas. pp. 32-34. Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction. Retrieved February 13, 2008. About 47 percent of Wikipedia readers do not realize that Wikipedia is a non-profit organization.[322] COVID-19 pandemic Main article: Wikipedia coverage of the pandemic neceived international media attention, and brought an increase in Wikipedia's coverage of the pandemic Main article: Wikipedia's coverage of the pandemic Main article: Wikipedia coverage of the pandemic media attention, and brought an increase in Wikipedia's coverage of the pandemic media attention. "Wikipedia in webcomics" redirects here. doi:10.4018/JeC.2016040101. Notably, the results of a Wikimedia Foundation survey in 2008 showed that only 13 percent of Wikipedia editors were female.[135] Because of this, universities throughout the United States tried to encourage women to become Wikipedia contributors. SSRN 1496716. Grossman, Lev (December 13, 2006). Retrieved February 9, 2013. Vol. 4956. "The Unbearable Bureaucracy of Wikipedia". Perth; New York City: Association for Computing Machinery. Retrieved April 24, 2016. Bertelsmann did not resort to euphemism this week when it announced the end of the Brockhaus encyclopedia brand. Archived from the original on June 2, 2005. London. Business. For Derakhshan, Wikipedia's goal as an encyclopedia represents the Age of Enlightenment tradition of rationality triumphing over emotions, a trend which he considers "endangered" due to the "gradual shift from a typographic culture to a photographic one, which in turn mean[s] a shift from rationality to emotions, exposition to entertainment", Archived from the original on February 20, 2007, meta.wikimedia.org, O'Reilly Media, Although Wikipedia content has been accessible through the mobile web since July 2013. The New York Times on February 9, 2014, guoted Erik Möller, deputy director of the Wikimedia Foundation, stating that the transition of internet traffic from desktops to mobile devices was significant and a cause for concern and worry.[10] The article in The New York Times reported the comparison statistics for mobile devices, a figure substantially lower than the percentage of mobile traffic for other media sites, many of which approach 50 percent. a dedicated group of a few hundred volunteers" makes the bulk of contributions to Wikipedia and that the project is therefore "much like any traditional organization".[125] In 2008, a Slate magazine article reported that: "According to researchers in Palo Alto, one percent of Wikipedia users are responsible for about half of the site's edits. "[126] This method of evaluating contributions was later disputed by Aaron Swartz, who noted that several articles he sampled had large portions of their content (measured by number of characters) contributed by users with low edit counts. [127] The English Wikipedia has 6,494,676 articles, 43,513,468 registered editors, and 125,393 active editors. Namely, as a community, Wikipedia lacks the habit or tradition of respect for expertise. Forbes. Main article: Wikipedia in culture Wikipedia lacks the habit or tradition of respect for expertise. and court cases. [324][325][326] The Parliament of Canada's website refers to Wikipedia's article on same-sex marriage in the "related links" section of its "further reading" list for the Civil Marriage Act. [327] The encyclopedia's assertions are increasingly used as a source by organizations such as the US federal courts and the World Intellectual Property Organization [328]—though mainly for supporting information decisive to a case. [329] Content appearing on Wikipedia has also been cited as a source and referenced in some US intelligence agency reports. [330] In December 2008, the scientific journal RNA Biology launched a new section for descriptions of families of RNA molecules and requires authors who contribute to the section to also submit a draft article on the RNA family for publication in Wikipedia.[331] Wikipedia.[332][333] often without attribution, and several reporters have been dismissed for plagiarizing from Wikipedia.[334][335][336] In 2006, Time magazine recognized Wikipedia's participation (along with YouTube, Reddit, MySpace, and Facebook)[337] in the rapid growth of online collaboration and interaction by millions of people worldwide. pp. 233-242. ^ Scheeder, Donna (15 January 2016). Chicago; New York City: Association for Computing Machinery. ^ "1Lib1Ref". Zerogeography. Individual contributors, also called editors, are known as Wikipedians. The user interface and part of the content, collaborative encyclopedias were created around the same period as Wikipedia (e.g. Everything2),[386] with many later being merged into the project (e.g. GNE).[387] One of the most successful early online encyclopedias incorporating entries by the public was h2g2, which was created by Douglas Adams in 1999. S2CID 146452625. Archived from the original on June 22, 2018. ^ "In UK, rising chorus of outrage over online misogyny". Retrieved December 26, 2021.{{cite web}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ Rayman, Noah (July 30, 2014). ISBN 978-1595931351. ^ "Jimmy Wales", Biography Resource Center Online. ^ Stallman, Richard M. Retrieved March 10, 2013. Archived from the original on August 14, 2004. Originally, rules on the non-English editions of Wikipedia were based on a translation of the rules for the English Wikipedia. The foundation relies on public contributions and grants to fund its mission.[237] The foundation's 2013 IRS Form 990 shows revenue of \$39.7 million and liabilities of about \$2.3 million.[238] In May 2014, Wikimedia Foundation named Lila Tretikov as its second executive director, taking over for Sue Gardner.[239] The Wall Street Journal reported on May 1, 2014, that Tretikov's information technology background from her years at University of California offers Wikipedia an opportunity to develop in more concentrated directions guided by her often repeated position statement that, "Information, like air, wants to be free." [240][241] The same Wall Street Journal article reported these directions of development according to an interview with spokesman Jay Walsh of Wikimedia, who "said Tretikov would address that issue (paid advocacy) as a priority. Retrieved April 26, 2022. "Why Do So Few Women Edit Wikipedia?". PCWorld. doi:10.4403/jlis.it-12505. ^ Kostakis,

Vasilis (March 2010). ^ "Wikipedia Bias". Wikipedia-L (Mailing list). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press. Retrieved July 12, 2009. There is a deeper problem [...] which explains both of the above-elaborated problems. Free Software Foundation. For the English edition, see English Wikipedia: A "Wikipedia: A "Wikipedia: A "Wikipedia: Bias". Wikipedia: Bias". Wikipedia: A "Wikipedia: Bias". Wikipedia: Bias". Wikipedia: Bias". Wikipedia: A "Wikipedia: Bias". Wikipedia: Bias". Wikipedia: Bias". Wikipedia: A "Wikipedia: Bias". Wikipedia: Bias". Wikipedia: Bias". Wikipedia: Bias". Bias (6): 392. Wikipedia: Bias". Wikipedia: Bias". Bias (6): 392. Wikipedia: Bias". Bias (6): 392. Wikipedia: Bias (6): 392. Wikipedi Technical Blog. Pew Internet & American Life Project. "Alison Flood: Should traditional biography be buried alongside Shakespeare's breakfast?". Retrieved June 25, 2021. Archived from the original on March 12, 2014. comScore. "Wikipedia's Evolving Impact: slideshow presentation at TED2010" (PDF). January 18, 2012. (January 30, 2013). "Wikipedia Breaks Into US Top 10 Sites". ^ Cohen, Noam (July 19, 2009). Scarecrow Press. Gizmocrazed.com. [...] The internet has finished off Brockhaus altogether. "Wikipedia or Wickedpedia?". Archived from the original on March 30, 2009. Retrieved June 5, 2008. Archived from the original on March 30, 2009. Retrieved June 5, 2008. Library/1Lib1Ref". ^ West, Andrew G.; Chang, Jian; Venkatasubramanian, Krishna; Sokolsky, Oleg; Lee, Insup (2011). "Wikipedia Gives Porn a Break". The second was a Judges' Webby Award for the "community" category.[346] In 2007, readers of brandchannel.com voted Wikipedia as the fourth-highest brand ranking, receiving 15 percent of the votes in answer to the question "Which brand had the most impact on our lives in 2006?" [347] In September 2008, Wikipedia received Quadriga A Mission of Enlightenment award of Werkstatt Deutschland along with Boris Tadić, Eckart Höfling, and Peter Gabriel. CBC News. Common Knowledge?: An Ethnography of Wikipedia. "Wikipedia is 20, and its reputation has never been higher". PC World. Retrieved March 25, 2007. Aftergood, Steven (March 21, 2007). Libresoft. Business Insider. Eur. ACM Transactions on the Web. Academy for Entrepreneurial Leadership Historical Research Reference in Entrepreneurial Leadership. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. S2CID 144208941. Mobile". It also has non-sexual photographs of nude children. (Subscription required.) ^ "The Misunderstood Personality Profile of Wikipedia: The know-it-all Web site". cato.org. March 23, 2009. Goldman, Eric (2010). Retrieved October 14, 2014. In June 2007 Wikipedia launched en.mobile.wikipedia.org, an official website for wireless devices. "Wikipedia seeks women to balance its 'geeky' editors". Rosenwald, Michael S. Lampe, Cliff (ed.). Jensen, Richard (October 2012). And in fact, the most active 2%, which is 1400 people, have done 73.4% of all the edits."[125] However, Business Insider editor and journalist Henry Blodget showed in 2009 that in a random sample of articles, most Wikipedia content (measured by "easily open, and formatting is done by "insiders". [125] A 2008 study found that Wikipedians were less agreeable, open, and conscientious than others, [131][132] although a later commentary pointed out serious flaws, including that the data showed higher openness and that the differences with the control group and the samples were small. [133] According to a 2009 study, there is "evidence of growing resistance from the Wikipedia community to new content". [134] Diversity Several studies have shown that most Wikipedia contributors are male. "Wikipedia: 'A Work in Progress'". Retrieved 2 January 2019. ^ "Wikipedia Mobile on the App Store on iTunes". Retrieved 2 January 2019. For instance, Chris Anderson, the editor-in-chief of Wired Magazine, wrote in Nature that the "wisdom of crowds" approach of Wikipedia will not displace top scientific journals, with their rigorous peer review process. [369] There is also an ongoing debate about the influence of Wikipedia on the biography publishing business. (2009). June 5, 2008. "Jimmy Wales - The 2006 Time 100". ^ "Trophy box", Meta-Wiki (March 28, 2005). Retrieved July 30, 2013. Books Main article: List of books about Wikipedia Keen, Andrew (2007). "Advances in Information Retrieval". In addition to the top six, twelve other Wikipedias have more than a million articles each (Russian, Spanish, Italian, Egyptian Arabic, Polish, Japanese, Waray, Arabic, Ukrainian and Portuguese), seven more have over 500,000 articles (Persian, Catalan, Serbian, Indonesian, Korean, Norwegian and Finnish), 44 more have over 10,000, and 82 more have over 10,000, and 82 more have over 10,000. [141][140] The largest, the English Wikipedia, has over 6.4 million articles. S2CID 11757060. Scientific American. August 2013. "Meet the 'bots' that edit Wikipedia". ^ Witzleb, Normann (2009). CHI. Learning resources Wikiversity list of learning resources. ^ Stinson, Alex (15 January 2016). Archived from the original on October 2, 2016. "Personality Characteristics of Wikipedia Updates". March 1, 2014. The Wikipedia article about Virgin Killer—a 1976 album from the German rock band Scorpions—features a picture of the album's original cover, which depicts a naked prepubescent girl. ^ "Toward a New Compendium of Knowledge gaps". doi:10.1038/438900a. Retrieved June 27, 2007. Kennedy.[89] It remained uncorrected for four months. [89] Seigenthaler, the founding editorial director of USA Today and founder of the Freedom Forum First Amendment Center at Vanderbilt University, called Wikipedia co-founder Jimmy Wales and asked whether he had any way of knowing who contributed the misinformation. The radio documentary discusses Wikipedia's history, development, and its place within the broader scope of the trend to democratized knowledge. Dee, Jonathan (July 1, 2007). Proceedings of the ACM. The New Republic. Retrieved April 14, 2007. There is a certain mindset associated with unmoderated Usenet groups [...] that infects the collectively-managed Wikipedia project: if you react strongly to trolling, that reflects poorly on you, not (necessarily) on the troll. CiteSeerX 10.1.1.380.4996. Several MediaWiki extensions are installed[245] to extend the functionality of the MediaWiki software. ^ West, Stuart. 1830–1845, June 2009. April 27, 2022. Retrieved September 3, 2016. Retrieved July 26, 2012. Los Angeles Times. ^ a b Colbert, Stephen (July 30, 2006). ^ "Wikipedia turned into book". ^ Sanger, Larry (January 10, 2001). ^ Taylor, Sophie (April 5, 2008). ^ "Wikistats - Statistics For Wikimedia Projects". "For This Author, 10,000 Wikipedia's peer governance: The case of inclusionists versus deletionists". ^ Sidener Jonathan (October 9, 2006). Retrieved May 5, 2009. Retrieved November 26, 2021. The award was presented to Wales by David Weinberger. [348] In 2015, Wikipedia was awarded both the annual Erasmus Prize, which recognizes exceptional contributions to culture, society or social sciences. [349] and the Spanish Princess of Asturias Award on International Cooperation.[350] Speaking at the Asturian Parliament in Oviedo, the city that hosts the awards ceremony, Jimmy Wales praised the work of the Asturian language Wikipedia users.[351] Satire See also: Category:Parodies of Wikipedia users.[351] Satire See also: Category:Parodies of Wikipedia Many parodies target Wikipedia users.[351] Satire See also: Category:Parodies of Wikipedia Users.[351] Satire See also: Ca vandalizing or modifying the online encyclopedia project's articles. Ars Technica. "Wikimedia sites to move to primary data center in Ashburn, Virginia". Nevertheless, it has become an element of popular culture, with references in books, films, and academic studies. ISBN 978-0262360593. 12 (4). Retrieved July 22, 2014. ^ "Shizuoka newspaper plagiarized Wikipedia article". September 28, 2018. Archived from the original on December 6, 2016. ^ Dispute Resolution ^ Coldewey, Devin (June 21, 2012). ^ Bear, Julia B.; Collier, Benjamin (March 2016). "Edit This Page; Is it the end of Wikipedia". "Google eating into Wikipedia ^ a b Kleinz, Torsten (February 2005). A Sisay Fissaha Adafre; Maarten de Rijke (August 2005). Archived from the original (PDF) on September 25, 2007. He described it as "a work of reference as useful as any in existence", with so wide a range that it is almost impossible to find a person, place, or thing that it has left uncovered and that he could never have written his last two books without it.[361][362] Sister projects - Wikimedia Foundation. On September 28, 2007, Italian politician Franco Grillini raised a parliamentary question with the minister of cultural resources and activities about the necessity of freedom of panorama. ^ Sharma, Raghav (February 19, 2009). Alyse Stanley, December 27, 2019, Gizmodo. Archived from the original on August 4, 2016. "Wikipedia is editorial warzone, says study". Other collaborative online encyclopedias were attempted before Wikipedia, but none were as successful.[17] Wikipedia began as a complementary project for Nupedia, a free online English-language encyclopedia project whose articles were written by experts and reviewed under a formal process.[18] It was founded on March 9, 2000, under the ownership of Bomis, a web portal company. University of Massachusetts-Amherst. "My Number One Doctor"; Scrubs; ABC; December 6, 2007. ^ Fox-Brewster, Thomas (May 22, 2015). Yale University Press. Stanford University. Time's Person of the Year: You". Retrieved October 31, 2008. The number of Wikipedia editors has been declining after several years and Tom Simonite of MIT Technology Review claims the bureaucratic structure and rules are a factor in this. "China allows access to English Wikipedia's Deep Dive Into a Library Collection". (February 26, 2007). ^ "Dilbert comic strip for 05/08/2009 from the official Dilbert comic strips archive". "High Museum to
host virtual Wikipedia edit-a-thon to boost entries about women". "The Faith-Based Encyclopedia". Software operations and support See also: MediaWiki, a custom-made, free and open source wiki software platform written in PHP and built upon the MySQL database system.[244] The software incorporates programming features such as a macro language, variables, a transclusion system for templates, and URL redirection. Retrieved February 26, 2009. 36% of online American adults consult Wikipedia. ^ "Wikipedia. I: LinkBacks?". Jimmy Wales, founder of Wikipedia, discusses the site, how it's treated by governments, and how it's fueled by its users. PLOS One. ^ "Wikimedia pornography row deepens as Wales cedes rights". ^ "CDPedia (Python Argentina)". Retrieved July 14, 2007. U-T San Diego. One Hundred Year Study on Artificial Intelligence (AI100). 12 November 21, 2016. Retrieved July 14, 2007. U-T San Diego. One Hundred Year Study on Artificial Intelligence (AI100). 12 November 21, 2016. 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U-T San Diego. November 21, 2016. Retrieved July 14, 2007. U-T San Diego. November 21, 2016. Retrieved July 14, 2007. U-T San Diego. November 21, 2016. Retrieved July 14, 2007. U-T San Diego. November 21, 2016. Retrieved July 14, 2007. U-T San Diego. November 21, 2017. U-T San Diego. November 21, 2018. Retrieved July 14, 2007. U-T San Diego. November 21, 2018. Retrieved July 14, 2007. U-T San Diego. November 21, 2018. Retrieved July 14, 2007. U-T San Diego. November 21, 2018. Retrieved July 20, 2018. Retri (2): 1-8. "New pages patrol" is a process where newly created articles are checked for obvious problems.[83] In 2003, economics Ph.D. student Andrea Ciffolilli argued that the low transaction costs of participating in a wiki created a catalyst for collaborative development, and that features such as allowing easy access to past versions of a page favored "creative construction" over "creative destruction".[84] Vandalism Main article: Vandalism Main article: Vandalism Main article: Vandalism. The latter are both languages of the Philippines. BGSU News. Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung. "Wikipedia Has Figured Out A New Way To Stop Vandals In Their Tracks". Retrieved September 24, 2009. ^ a b Quilter, Laura (October 24, 2012). Retrieved February 15, 2009. Most viewed editions of Wikipedia over time. ISBN 978-0385520805. ^ Jemielniak, Dariusz (2014). ^ Meta-wiki on Volunteer Response Team ^ "IT Service Management Software". Publishing A group of Wikimedia annual meeting standing in front of the Encyclopædia Britannica (back left) at the US National Archives The most obvious economic effect of Wikimedia annual meeting standing in front of the Encyclopædia Britannica (back left) at the US National Archives The most obvious economic effect of Wikimedia annual meeting standing in front of the Encyclopædia Britannica (back left) at the US National Archives The most obvious economic effect of Wikimedia annual meeting standing in front of the Encyclopædia Britannica (back left) at the US National Archives The most obvious economic effect of Wikimedia annual meeting standing in front of the Encyclopædia Britannica (back left) at the US National Archives The most obvious economic effect of Wikimedia annual meeting standing in front of the Encyclopædia Britannica (back left) at the US National Archives The most obvious economic effect of Wikimedia annual meeting standing in front of the Encyclopædia Britannica (back left) at the US National Archives The most obvious economic effect of Wikimedia annual meeting standing in front of the Encyclopædia Britannica (back left) at the US National Archives The most obvious economic effect of Wikimedia annual meeting standing in front of the Encyclopædia Britannica (back left) at the US National Archives The most obvious economic effect of Wikimedia annual meeting standing in front of the Encyclopædia Britannica (back left) at the US National Archives The most obvious economic effect of Wikimedia annual meeting standing in front of the Encyclopædia Britannica (back left) at the US National Archives The most obvious economic effect of Wikimedia Archives The most obvious economic effect of Wikimedia Archives The Britannica (back left) at the US National Archives The Britannica (back left) at the US National Archives The Britannica (back left) at the Britanni at the Britannica (back left) at the Britannica (back lef Britannica, which were unable to compete with a product that is essentially free.[365][366][367] Nicholas Carr wrote a 2005 essay, "The amorality of Web 2.0", that criticized websites with user-generated content, like Wikipedia, for possibly leading to professional (and, in his view, superior) content producers' going out of business, because "free trumps quality all the time". In January 2006, a German court ordered the German Wikipedia shut down within Germany because it stated the full name of Boris Floricic, aka "Tron", a deceased hacker. On February 9, 2006, the injunction against Wikimedia Deutschland was overturned, with the court rejecting the notion that Tron's right to privacy or that of his parents was being violated.[229] Wikipedia has a "Volunteer Response Team" that uses Znuny, a free and open-source software fork of OTRS[230] to handle queries without having to reveal the identities of the involved parties. ^ "Edit Wars Reveal The 10 Most Controversial Topics on Wikipedia". New Media & Society. "What If the Great Wikipedia 'Revolution' Was Actually a Reversion?". ^ "Wikipedia's 2018 #1lib1ref Campaign". doi:10.3726/978-1-4539-1336-9. ScienceNews. "For Music Fans: Wikipedia's 2018." A Charts That Show How Wikipedia's 2018 #1lib1ref Campaign". doi:10.3726/978-1-4539-1336-9. ScienceNews. "For Music Fans: Wikipedia's 2018." A Charts That Show How Wikipedia's 2018 #1lib1ref Campaign". doi:10.3726/978-1-4539-1336-9. ScienceNews. "For Music Fans: Wikipedia's 2018." A Charts That Show How Wikipedia's 201 (September 20, 2001). 8. Emory Law Journal. Retrieved January 31, 2011. (Spring 2008). For example, articles about small towns in the United States might be available only in English, even when they meet the notability criteria of other language Wikipedia projects. ^ Farrell, Nick (April 29, 2010). Cambridge, MA: Massachusetts Institute of Technology. (Substantial criticisms of Wikipedia and other web 2.0 projects.) Listen to: Keen, Andrew (June 16, 2007). "Publish in Wikipedia or perish". ^ Frewin, Jonathan (June 15, 2010). Retrieved November 17, 2012. ^ See "Libel" by David McHam for the legal distinction. An Exploration of Wikipedia's Gender Imbalance" (PDF). This marked a significant increase over January 2006, when Wikipedia ranked 33rd, with around 18.3 million unique visitors.[54] As of March 2020[update], it ranked 13th[4] in popularity according to Alexa Internet. I for one can't imagine anything more frightening."[368] Others dispute the notion that Wikipedia, or similar efforts, will entirely displace traditional publications. April 15, 2009. For Wikipedia's policy concerning censorship, see Wikipedia is not censored Wikipedia is not censored Wikipedia is not censored Wikipedia editors, this is often phrased as "verifiability, not truth" to express the idea that the readers, not the encyclopedia, are ultimately responsible for checking the truthfulness of the articles and making their own interpretations.[105] This can at times lead to the removal of information that, though valid, is not properly sourced.[106] Finally, Wikipedia must not take sides.[107] Governance Further information: Wikipedia:Administration Wikipedia's initial anarchy integrated democratic and hierarchical elements over time.[108][109] An article is not considered to be owned by its creator or any other editor, nor by the subject of the article.[110] Administrators Editors in good standing in the community can request extra user rights, granting them the technical ability to perform certain special actions. As of April 2021, [update] it has 93,337,731 items. American Behavioral Scientist. Further, Wikipedia intends to convey only knowledge that is already established and recognized. [104] It must not present original research. "Fact-Driven? ^ "The Office: The Negotiation, 3.19". One principal concern cited by The New York Times for the "worry" is for Wikipedia to effectively address attrition issues with the number of editors which the online encyclopedia attracts to edit and maintain its content in a mobile access environment.[10] Bloomberg Businessweek reported in July 2014 that Google's Android mobile apps have dominated the largest share of global smartphone shipments for 2013 with 78.6% of market share over their next closest competitor in iOS with 15.2% of the market.[299] At the time of the Tretikov appointment and her posted web interview with Sue Gardner in May 2014, Wikimedia representatives made a technical announcement concerning the number of mobile access systems in the market seeking access to Wikipedia. ^ "Meta-Wiki
Statistics". Archived from the original on December 11, 2019. Honorable Franco Grillini. April 21, 2006. ^ "Wikipedia: A quantitative analysis". 74 (5-6): 254-265. pp. 152-161. Other media coverage General articles See also: List of films about Wikipedia Balke, Jeff (March 2008). Bush anarchism, and Muhammad.[217] By comparison, for the German Wikipedia, the three largest conflict rates at the time of the Oxford study were for the articles covering Croatia, Scientology, and 9/11 conspiracy theories.[217] Researchers from Washington University developed a statistical model to measure systematic bias in the behavior of Wikipedia's users regarding controversial topics. Retrieved August 21, 2014. Archived from the original on August 22, 2014. Retrieved December 26, 2021. {{cite web}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ Chase, Matt (January 9, 2021). eISSN 1078-3148. ^ "Wikipedia's Model Follows Hayek". Archived from the original on May 20, 2012. "Wikipedia's Model Follows Hayek". Jimmy Wales denies site is 'losing' thousands of volunteer editors". Proceedings of the 5th International Symposium on Wikis and Open Collaboration - Wikisym '09. On March 1, 2014, The Economist, in an article titled "The Future of Wikipedia", cited a trend analysis concerning data published by the Wikimedia Foundation stating that "[t]he number of editors for the English-language version has fallen by a third in seven years."[155] The attrition rate for active editors in English Wikipedia in other languages (non-English Wikipedia). Journal of Legal Education. The Wikipedia Library is a resource for Wikipedia editors which provides free access to a wide range of digital publications, so that they can consult and cite these while editing the encyclopedia.[274][275] Over 60 publishers have partnered with The Wikipedia Library to provide access to their resources: when ICE Publishing joined in 2020, a spokesman said "By enabling free access to our content for Wikipedia editors, we hope to further the research community's resources - creating and updating Wikipedia entries on civil engineering when the project was started in 2001, all text in Wikipedia was covered by the GNU Free Documentation License (GFDL), a copyleft license permitting the redistribution, creation of derivative works, and commercial use of content while authors retain copyright of their work.[277] The GFDL was created for software manuals that come with free software programs licensed under the GPL. "The 'Undue Weight' of Truth on Wikipedia". ^ "Wikipedia on DVD" Archived June 3, 2013, at the Wayback Machine Linterweb. ^ Boyd, Danah (January 4, 2005). Archived from the original on December 14, 2007. ISSN 1548-3681. "Wikipedia is the largest and most-read reference work in history.[3] It is consistently one of the 15 most popular websites ranked by Alexa; as of 2022, [update] Wikipedia was ranked the 10th most popular site. [3][4] It is hosted by the Wikimedia Foundation, an American non-profit organization funded mainly through donations. [5] On January 15, 2001, Jimmy Wales [6] and Larry Sanger launched Wikipedia; Sanger coined its name as a portmanteau of "wiki" and "encyclopedia." [7][8] Wales was influenced by the "spontaneous order" ideas associated with Friedrich Hayek and the Austrian School of economics, after being exposed to these ideas by Austrian economist and Mises Institute Senior Fellow Mark Thornton.[9] Initially available only in English, versions in other languages were quickly developed. 19 (1 and 2): 83-98. pp. 243-267. Archived from the original (PDF) on April 3, 2012. S2CID 233749371. Retrieved January 29, 2007. [...] What Germans like is Wikipedia. "Wikify!: linking documents to encyclopedic knowledge" (PDF). Pfeil, Ulrike; Zaphiris, Panayiotis; Chee Siang Ang (2006). ^ Rosen, Rebecca J. Retrieved February 25, 2019. "Microsoft offers cash for Wikipedia edit" p. ^ "Our projects", Wikimedia Foundation. Archived from the original on June 16, 2017. May 5, 2013. BusinessWeek. Retrieved January 19, 2012. "Wikipedia approaches its limits". "A chapter in the Enlightenment closes". (January 3, 2007). p. 273. ^ a b Kock, Ned; Jung, Yusun; Syn, Thant (2016). "The Visual Side of Wikipedia" (PDF). ISBN 978-0374292782. ^ Registration notes ^ Protection Policy ^ Hafner, Katie (June 17, 2006). Archived from the original on November 7, 2015. ^ Snow, Michael (December 29, 2016). Wikipedia" (PDF). "The Free Encyclopedia Project". The license gained popularity among bloggers and others distributing creative works on the Web. MediaWiki.org. SSRN 2269392. Brockhaus had been publishing reference books for two centuries when the media group bought it in 2008. February 6, 2012. Please help update this article to reflect recent events or newly available information. ^ Petrilli, Michael J. Its remedies include cautions and probations (used in 63% of cases) and banning editors from articles (43%), subject matters (23%), or Wikipedia (16%).[when?] Complete bans from Wikipedia are generally limited to instances of impersonation and anti-social behavior. Folger Shakespeare Library. Retrieved January 15, 2021. ^ "Multilingual statistics". In 2012 Wikivoyage, an editable travel guide, and Wikidata, an editable knowledge base, launched. Retrieved October 24, 2007. Its main figures were Bomis CEO Jimmy Wales and Larry Sanger, editor-in-chief for Nupedia was founded, Nupedia was initially licensed under its own Nupedia Open Content License, but even before Wikipedia was founded, Nupedia switched to the GNU Free Documentation License at the urging of Richard Stallman. [20] Wales is credited with defining the goal of making a publicly editable encyclopedia, [21][22] while Sanger is credited with the strategy of using a wiki to reach that goal. [23] On January 10, 2001, Sanger proposed on the Nupedia mailing list to create a wiki as a "feeder" project for Nupedia.[24] Launch and growth The domains wikipedia.com (later redirecting to wikipedia.org) and wikipedia.org) and announced on January 15, 2001,[25] and January 12, 2001,[26] respectively, and Wikipedia.org) and announced by Sanger on the Nupedia mailing list.[21] Its policy of "neutral point-of-view"[28] was codified in its first few months. ^ Henderson, William (December 10, 2012). Phys. #1Lib1RefAn Israeli librarian using Wikipedia (publicity photo for the project)StatusActiveFrequencyAnnualLocation(s)OnlineInaugurated15 January 2016 (2016-01-15) - Henderson, William (December 10, 2012). 23 January 2016 (2016-01-23)Previous event15 January 2022 (2022-01-15) - 5 February 2022 (2022-02-05)Organized by Wikipedia: GLAMWebsite1lib1ref.org A Be like Bill meme relating to the campaign #1Lib1Ref (known in some Romance languages as #1Bib1Ref) is a Wikipedia campaign inviting every librarian on Earth to participate in the online encyclopedia project, specifically improving articles by adding citations. American Journalism Review. ^ "wikipedia.org Competitive Analysis, Marketing Mix and Traffic". Springfield News-Leader. The Onion. "For God's sake, you're in college; don't cite the encyclopedia," he said.[198] In February 2007, an article in The Harvard Crimson newspaperent of the encyclopedia, "he said.[198] In February 2007, an article in The Harvard Crimson newspaperent of the encyclopedia." reported that a few of the professors at Harvard University were including Wikipedia articles in their syllabi, although without realizing the articles might change. [199] In June 2007, former president of the American Library Association Michael Gorman condemned Wikipedia, along with Google, stating that academics who endorse the use of Wikipedia are "the intellectual equivalent of a dietitian who recommends a steady diet of Big Macs with everything".[200] In contrast, academic writing[clarification needed] in Wikipedia has been found to increase student interest, personal connection to the product, creativity in material processing, and international collaboration in the learning process.[201] Medical information See also: Health information on Wikipedia On March 5, 2014, Julie Beck writing for The Atlantic magazine in an article titled "Doctors' #1 Source for Healthcare Information: Wikipedia", stated that "Fifty percent of physicians look up conditions on the (Wikipedia) site, and some are editing articles themselves to improve the quality of available information."[202] Beck continued to detail in this article new programs of Amin Azzam at the University of San Francisco to offer medical school courses to medical students for learning to edit and improve Wikipedia articles on health-related issues, as well as internal quality control programs within Wikipedia organized by James Heilman to improve a group of 200 health-related articles of central medical importance up to Wikipedia's highest standard of articles using its Featured Article and Good Article peer-review evaluation process. [202] In a May 7, 2014, follow-up article in The Atlantic titled "Can Wikipedia Ever Be a Definitive Medical Text?", Julie Beck guotes WikiProject Medicine's James Heilman as stating: "Just because a reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia". "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added
that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that: "Wikipedia has its own peer reviewed doesn't mean it's a high-guality reference." [203] Beck added that Guide. doi:10.1007/s11199-015-0573-y. Yasseri contended that simple reverts or "undo" operations were not the most significant measurement of detecting "reverted pairs" or "mutually reverting edit pairs". ^ Auerbach, David (December 11, 2014). Archived from the original on October 23, 2010. ^ Hall, Sam (January 24, 2020). ^ "Wikipedia signpost: Abuse Filter is enabled". "Working with Wikipedia to bring history facts to light". Retrieved May 4, 2017. ^ a b Goldman, Eric. ^ McGregor, Jena (March 17, 2020). "From Anarchy to Wikiality, Glaring Bias to Good Cop: Press Coverage of Wikipedia's First Two Decades". ^ Bosman, Julie (March 13, 2012). Retrieved May 12, 2019. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: url-status (link) ^ McNeil, Donald G. S2CID 10484077. Retrieved January 9, 2021. {{c Beresheet, crash landed on the surface of the Moon carrying a copy of nearly all of the English Wikipedia engraved on thin nickel plates; experts say the plates likely survived the crash.[63][64] In June 2019, scientists reported that all 16 GB of article text from the En encoded into synthetic DNA.[65] Current state Screenshot of English Wikipedia's article on Earth, 30 March 2021 On January 23, 2020, the English-language section of the online encyclopedia, published its six millionth article. We are reinforcing that paid advocacy is not welcome.' Initiatives to involve greate section of the online encyclopedia, published its six millionth article. We are reinforcing that paid advocacy is not welcome.' Initiatives to involve greate section of the online encyclopedia, published its six millionth article. We are reinforcing that paid advocacy is not welcome.' Initiatives to involve greate section of the online encyclopedia, published its six millionth article. We are reinforcing that paid advocacy is not welcome.' Initiatives to involve greate section of the online encyclopedia, published its six millionth article. We are reinforcing that paid advocacy is not welcome.' Initiatives to involve greate section of the online encyclopedia, published its section of the diversity of contributors, better mobile support of Wikipedia, new geo-location tools to find local content more easily, and more tools for users in the second and third world are also priorities," Walsh said.[240] Following the departure of Tretikov from Wikipedia due to issues concerning the use of the "superprotection" feature which some language versions of Wikipedia have adopted, Katherine Maher became the third executive director of the Wikipedia as identified by the Wikipedia board in December. ^ "Researching With Bing Reference". ^ Mobile is Officially Launched". The San Diego Union-Tribune. Retrieved July 22, 2008. "Resolution:License update". ^ a b Yasseri, Taha; Sumi, Robert; Kertész, János (January 17, 2012). Archived from the original on July 30, 2009. CHI '07: Proceedings of the SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems. ^ Harrison, Stephen (June 9, 2020). Retrieved from " "With Few Eyes, All Hoaxes are Deep". It is not rare for articles strongly related to a particular language not to have counterparts in another edition. "Web threatens learning ethos" Archived December 21, 2012, at the Wayback Machine The Times Higher Education Supplement, 2007, 1799 (June 22), p. "Alternative language wikipedias". Interview with Rutelli about the "right to view" promoting contemporary art and architecture of Italy. Archived (PDF) from the original on April 19, 2016. Some language editions, such as the English Wikipedia, include non-free image files under fair use doctrines in their home countries (e.g. in Japanese copyright law). {{cite conference}}: |archive-url= requires [url= (help) ^ "Wikipedia-Mining Algorithm Reveals World's Most Influential Universities: An algorithm's list of the most influential universities contains some surprising entries". The Wikipedia Library For information for Wikipedia Library. Retrieved June 3, 2020. In Macdonald, Craig; Ounis, Iadh; Plachouras, Vassilis; Ruthven, Ian; White, Ryen W. ISBN 978-1605587301. Retrieved December 22, 2007. In Barak, A. The Phase II software was repeatedly modified to accommodate the exponentially increasing demand. Retrieved April 29, 2010. * "Wikipedia 0.5 Available on a CD-ROM" Archived May 3, 2013, at the Wayback Machine Wikipedia on DVD Nieman Journalism Lab. Praemium Erasmianum Foundation. Archived from the original (PDF) on March 3, 2009. Retrieved August 18, 2014. ^ "Your Wikipedia seeks to create a summary of all human knowledge in the form of an online encyclopedica, with each topic covered encyclopedically in one article. doi:10.5210/fm.v12i8.1997. IGI Global. Retrieved November 23, 2010. September 27, 2007. ISBN 978-0956205209. PMC 3260192. ^ Wikipedia: PAPER ^ "The battle for Wikipedia: PAPER ^ "The battle for Wikipedia's soul". "The DVD or CD-ROM version 0.5 was commercially available for purchase." Retrieved March 31, 2010. CIKM '07: Proceedings of the sixteenth ACM conference on Conference on Conference on information and knowledge management. "Material challenged or likely to be challenged or likely to be challenged, and all quotations must be attributed to a reliable, published source." ^ Cohen, Noam (August 9, 2011). "Professors Split on Wiki Debate". 76 (4): 523-556. Jemielniak, Dariusz (2014). Poe, Marshall (September 1, 2006). International Conference on World Wide Web Companion. ^ "Spelling". Archived from the original on February 9, 2008. "The World's Most Valuable Startups". MIT Technology Review. ^ "Die Quadriga - Award 2008". Although disputes usually arise from a disagreement between two opposing views on how an article should read, the Arbitration Committee explicitly refuses to directly rule on the specific view that should be adopted. ^ a b c "Wikipedia is 20, and its reputation has never been higher". 12 (1): 88. Retrieved June 27, 2021. ^ Buchanan, Brian (November 17, 2006). "#1Lib1Ref: Help Celebrate Wikipedia's Birthday during 15-23 January by Adding a Reference" Wikimedia Foundation. Another example is Wapedia, which began to display Wikipedia content in a mobile-device-friendly format before Wikipedia itself did. These form the primary communication channel for editors to discuss, coordinate and debate.[118] Wikipedia itself did. These form the primary communication channel for editors to discuss, coordinate and debate.[118] Wikipedia itself did. Wikipedia's community has been described as cultlike, [119] although not always with entirely negative connotations. [120] Its preference for cohesiveness, even if it requires compromise that includes disregard of credentials, has been referred to as "anti-elitism". [121] Wikipedians sometimes award one another "virtual barnstars" for good work. Its combined editions comprise more than 58 million articles, attracting around 2 billion unique device visits per month and more than 17 million edits per second) as of November 2020[update].[10][11] In 2006, Time magazine stated that the policy of allowing anyone to edit had made Wikipedia the "biggest (and perhaps best) encyclopedia in the
world."[6] Wikipedia has received praise for its enablement of the democratization of knowledge, extent of coverage, unique structure, culture, and reduced amount of commercial bias, but criticism for exhibiting systemic bias, particularly gender bias against women and alleged ideological bias.[12][13] Its reliability was frequently gender bias against women and alleged ideological bias. criticized in the 2000s but has improved over time; it has been generally praised in the late 2010s and early 2020s.[3][12][14] Its coverage of controversial topics such as the COVID-19 pandemic has received substantial media attention. Retrieved December 8, 2009. CyberPsychology & Behavior. Wikipedia trails just Yahoo, Facebook, Microsoft and Google, the largest with 1.2 billion unique visitors."[10] However, its ranking dropped to 13th globally by June 2020 due mostly to a rise in popularity of Chinese websites for online shopping.[314] In addition to logistic growth in the number of its articles,[315] Wikipedia has steadily gained status as a general reference website since its inception in 2001.[316] About 50 percent of search engine traffic to Wikipedia comes from Google,[317] a good portion of which is related to academic research.[318] The number of readers of Wikipedia worldwide reached 365 million at the end of 2009.[319] The Pew Internet and American Life project found that one third of US Internet users consulted Wikipedia.[320] In 2011 Business Insider gave Wikipedia a valuation of \$4 billion if it ran advertisements.[321] According to "Wikipedia Readership Survey 2011", the average age of Wikipedia readers is 36, with a rough parity between genders. Most edited editions of Wikipedia over time. ^ Zittrain, Jonathan (2008). Rivedere con urgenza legge copyright" [Press release. "Wikipedia 2.0 - Now with Added Trust". (December 2015). Retrieved April 10, 2021. Comedian Stephen Colbert Report and coined the related term wikiality, meaning "together we can create a reality that we all agree on—the reality we just agreed on".[192] Another example can be found in "Wikipedia Celebrates 750 Years of American Independence", a July 2006 front-page article in The Onion,[352] as well as the 2010 The Onion article "L.A. Law' Wikipedia Celebrates 750 Years of American Independence", a July 2006 front-page article in The Onion,[352] as well as the 2010 The Onion article "L.A. Law' Wikipedia Celebrates 750 Years of American Independence", a July 2006 front-page article in The Onion,[352] as well as the 2010 The Onion article "L.A. Law' Wikipedia Celebrates 750 Years of American Independence", a July 2006 front-page article in The Onion article "L.A. Law' Wikipedia Celebrates 750 Years of American Independence", a July 2006 front-page article in The Onion article "L.A. Law' Wikipedia Celebrates 750 Years of American Independence", a July 2006 front-page article in The Onion article "L.A. Law' Wikipedia Celebrates 750 Years of American Independence", a July 2006 front-page article in The Onion article "L.A. Law' Wikipedia Celebrates 750 Years of American Independence", a July 2006 front-page article in The Onion article "L.A. Law' Wikipedia Celebrates 750 Years of American Independence", a July 2006 front-page article in The Onion article "L.A. Law' Wikipedia Celebrates 750 Years of American Independence", a July 2006 front-page article in The Onion article "L.A. Law' Wikipedia Celebrates 750 Years of American Independence", a July 2007 episode of the The Office, office manager (Michael Scott) is shown relying on a hypothetical Wikipedia article for information on negotiation, but this effort was prevented by other users on the article's talk page.[355] "My Number One Doctor", a 2007 episode of the television show Scrubs, played on the perception that Wikipedia article indicates that the raw food diet reverses the effects of bone cancer by retorting that the same editor who wrote that article also wrote the Battlestar Galactica episode guide.[356] In 2008, the comedy website CollegeHumor produced a video sketch named "Professor Wikipedia", in which the fictitious Professor Wikipedia instructs a class with a medley of unverifiable and occasionally absurd statements.[357] The Dilbert comic strip from May 8, 2009, features a character supporting an improbable claim by saying "Give me ten minutes and then check Wikipedia." [358] In July 2009, BBC Radio 4 broadcast a comedy series called Bigipedia, which was set on a website English Wikipedia declined by twelve percent, those of German version slid by 17 percent and the Japanese version lost nine percent."[61] Varma added, "While Wikipedia's managers think that this could be due to errors in counting, other experts feel that Google's Knowledge Graphs project launched last year may be gobbling up Wikipedia users." [61] When contacted on this matter, Clay Shirky, associate professor at New York University and fellow at Harvard's Berkman Klein Center for Internet & Society said that he suspected much of the page-view decline was due to Knowledge Graphs, stating, "If you can get your question answered from the search page, you don't need to click [any further]."[61] By the end of December 2016, Wikipedia was ranked the fifth most popular website globally.[62] In January 2013, 274301 Wikipedia was honored with the Wikipedia; an asteroid, was named after Wikipedia became available asteroid, was named after Wikipedia and in July 2015, 106 of the 7,473 700-page volumes of Wikipedia became available asteroid. Print Wikipedia. Softpedia. International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions. "Wikipedia and e-Collaboration Research: Opportunities and Challenges" (PDF). ^ Shirky, Clay (2008). Reagle, Joseph Michael Jr. (2010). of The Missing Manual, by John Broughton, as listed previously.) Crovitz, L. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press (December 2020) Most university lecturers discourage students from citing any encyclopedia in academic work, preferring primary sources; [194] some specifically prohibit Wikipedia citations. [195][196] Wales stresses that encyclopedias of any type are not usually appropriate to use as citable sources, and should not be relied upon as authoritative [197] Wales once (2006 or earlier) said he receives about ten emails weekly from students saying they got failing grades on papers because they cited Wikipedia; he told the students they got what they deserved. Retrieved October 22, 2018. Access to Wikipedia; he told the students they got failing grades on papers because they cited Wikipedia; he told the students they got failing grades on papers because they cited Wikipedia; he told the students they got what they deserved. Retrieved October 22, 2018. Protocol (WAP), via the Wapedia service. ^ Friedman, Thomas L. Archived from the original on January 16, 2016. "How Wikipedia is also supported by many organizations and groups that are affiliated with the Wikimedia Foundation but independently-run, called Wikimedia movement affiliates. Archived from the original on September 2, 2017. 12 (12): e0190046. ^ Curtis, Sophie (July 23, 2013). They might also be killing it", Pacific Standard magazine, November/December 2014 issue. Bloomberg News Weekly, "Is Wikipedia's avenue of the original on September 2, 2017. 12 (12): e0190046. ^ Curtis, Sophie (July 23, 2013). They might also be killing it", Pacific Standard magazine, November/December 2014 issue. Atlantic. ^ Zumpano, Anthony (January 29, 2007). (Those who were there will, I hope, remember that I tried very hard.) ^ Kriplean TK, Beschastnikh I, McDonald DW (2008). These differences may lead to some conflicts over spelling differences (e.g. colour versus color)[144] or points of view.[145] Though the various language editions are held to global policies such as "neutral point of view", they diverge on some points of policy and practice, most notably on whether images that are not licensed freely may be used under a claim of fair use.[146][147][148] Jimmy Wales has described Wikipedia as "an effort to create and distribute a free encyclopedia of the highest possible quality to every single person on the planet in their own language edition functions more or less independently, some efforts are made to supervise them all. pp. 575-582. "Raw Thought: Who Writes Wikipedia?". Retrieved March 7, 2008. "Wikipedia Strengthens Rules Against Undisclosed Editing". Bibcode: 2012PLoSO...730091Y. First Monday. ^ Bridgewater, Frank. Retrieved June 14, 2014. Many devices and applications optimize or enhance the display of Wikipedia content for mobile devices, while some also incorporate additional features such as use of Wikipedia content for mobile devices. expand the reach of the encyclopedia to the developing countries.[305] It was discontinued in February 2018.[306] Andrew Lih and Andrew Brown both maintain editing Wikipedia: Wikipedia 2007). You can, too". Retrieved December 27, 2015. ^ Stone, Brad (June 27, 2014). Already, the presidential entries are being edited, dissected and debated countless times each day."[340] An October 2007 Reuters article, titled "Wikipedia article vindicates times each day."[340] An October 2007 Reuters article, titled "Wikipedia article vindicates times each day."[340] An October 2007 Reuters article vindicates times each day."[340] An October 2007 Reuters article vindicates times each day."[340] An October 2007 Reuters article vindicates times each day."[340] An October 2007 Reuters article vindicates times each day."[340] An October 2007 Reuters article vindicates times each day."[340] An October 2007 Reuters article vindicates times each day."[340] An October 2007 Reuters article vindicates times each day."[340] An October 2007 Reuters article vindicates times each day."[340] An October 2007 Reuters article vindicates times each day."[340] An October 2007 Reuters article vindicates times each day."[340] An October 2007 Reuters article vindicates times each day."[340] An October 2007
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Retrieved January 31, 2007., San Antonio Expression News, January 9, 2007. October 4, 2018. "Log on and join in, but beware the web cults". The New York Review of Books, March 20, 2008. "Comunicato Stampa. Retrieved October 9, 2010. {{cite news}}: CS1 maint: unfit URL (link) ^ a b Metz, Cade (April 9, 2010). hdl:2027.42/136037. "The Decline of Wikipedia". On a later episode, he commented on the edits to the article, most of them offensive, which had been made by the audience and had prompted the article to be locked from editing.[93][94] Edit warring Wikipedians often have disputes regarding content, which may result in repeated competing changes to an article, known as "edit warring".[95][96] It is widely seen as a resourceconsuming scenario where no useful knowledge is added,[97] and criticized as creating a competitive[98] and conflict-based[99] editing culture associated with traditional masculine gender roles.[100] Policies and laws External video Wikimania, 60 Minutes, CBS, 20 minutes, April 5, 2015, co-founder Jimmy Wales at Fosdem Content in Wikipedia is subject to the laws (in particular, copyright laws) of the United States and of the US state of Virginia, where the majority of Wikipedia's servers are located. ^ "Technical solutions: Wisdom of the crowds". "Mapping Wikipedia's servers are located. ^ "Technical solutions: Wisdom of the Content' Broughton, John (2008). Archived from the original on March 19, 2012. December 26, 2016, p. "Changes at Wikipedia: Seeing things". Collegial? ^ Benjakob, Omer; Harrison, Stephen (October 13, 2020). Archived from the original on August 24, 2020. "Wikipediots: Who Are These Devoted, Even Obsessive Contributors to Wikipedia?". "Online motivational factors: Incentives for participation and contribution in Wikipedia". ^ Asthana, Sumit; Halfaker, Aaron (November 2018). ^ "The amorality of Web 2.0". doi:10.1145/1641309.1641322. ISBN 978-0596521745. Archived from the original on May 15, 2017. This is while Wikipedia faces "a more concerning problem" than funding, namely "a flattening growth rate in the number of contributors to the website". CollegeHumor. July 31, 2018. TNW | Insider. ^ Suh, Bongwon; Convertino, Gregorio; Chi, Ed H.; Pirolli, Peter (2009). Retrieved October 30, 2007. "Military History on the Electronic Frontier: Wikipedia Fights the War of 1812" (PDF). "See Who's Editing Wikipedia - Diebold, the CIA a Campaign". Retrieved December 4, 2007. 12 (8). There are also several publications from the Wikimedia Foundation and multilingual publications such as Wikimedia Diff and This Month in Education. February 27, 2012. JLIS.it. The latter was started by Sanger in an attempt to create a reliable alternative to Wikipedia.[388][389] See also Main category: Wikipedia Internet portal Wikipedia portal Democratization of knowledge Interpedia, an early proposal for a collaborative Internet encyclopedia List of Wikipedia presented as a tree structured list of its subtopics; for an outline of the contents of Wikipedia, see Portal:Contents/Outlines QRpedia - multilingual, mobile interface to Wikipedia Review Recursion Notes ^ Registration is required for certain tasks, such as editing protected pages, creating pages on the English Wikipedia, and uploading files. ^ Ownership of articles ^ Wikipedia:Administrators ^ Mehegan David (February 13, 2006). Wikipedia: a new community of practice?. ^ a b Agence France-Presse (April 29, 2010). "Wikipedia has become a science reference source even though scientists don't cite it". arXiv:1305.5566. May 4, 2006. GESIS Data Archive. web crawler is discouraged.[296] Wikipedia publishes "dumps" of its contents, but these are text-only; as of 2007[update] there was no dump available of Wikipedia's images.[297] Wikimedia Enterprise is a for-profit solution to this. Gordon. It has been censored by world governments, ranging from specific pages to the entire site. Ayers, Phoebe; Matthews, Charles; Yates, Ben (2008). Archived from the original on August 3, 2014. ^ Lyman, Jay (September 20, 2006). Associated Press. Retrieved January 14, 2008. ^ "1Lib1Ref Lessons - 2016 Outcomes by the numbers". "Encyclopedia Frown". Retrieved August 13, 2014. 2014. Archived from the original on December 20, 2008. "The singularity is not near: slowing growth of Wikipedia". ^ Kalyanasundaram, Arun; Wei, Carley, Kathleen M.; Herbsleb, James D. October 12, 2007. With 42.9 million unique visitors, it was ranked #9, surpassing The New York Times (#10) and Apple (#11). ^ "Fair use". SSRN 13544244 arXiv:1703.03861. ^ Stuart, S.C. (June 3, 2021). doi:10.1109/WSC.2015.7408171. "The Early History of Nupedia and Wikipedia: A Memoir". The Wikipedia: A Memoir". The Wikipedia Revolution, chapter Then came the Bots, pp. ^ Messer-Krusse, Timothy (February 12, 2012). Retrieved October 18, 2008. One of the most important areas—automatic detection of vandalism[381] [382] and data quality assessment in Wikipedia.[383] In February 2022, civil servants from the UK's Department for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities were found to have used Wikipedia for research in the drafting of the Levelling Up, Housing and Communities were found to have used Wikipedia. from Wikipedia articles on Constantinople and the list of largest cities throughout history.[384] Related projects Several interactive multimedia encyclopedias incorporating entries written by the public existed long before Solving them. Wikipedia: Copyrights ^ Vermeir, Walter (2007). "Who The Hell Writes Wikipedia, Anyway?". Other past and present community news publications on English Wikipedia include the Wikiworld webcomic, the Wikipedia Weekly podcast, and newsletters of specific WikiProjects like The Bugle from WikiProject Military History and the monthly newsletter from The Guild of Copy Editors. Retrieved February 10, 2014. ^ L. 15 (3). Visual Communication Lab, IBM Research. PMC 5739466. Priedhorsky; Reid; Chen, Jilin; Shyong (Tony) K. Archived from the original on June 20, 2014. Law students have been assigned to write Wikipedia articles as an exercise in clear and succinct writing for an uninitiated audience.[342] A working group led by Peter Stone (formed as a part of the Stanford-based project One Hundred Year Study on Artificial Intelligence) in its report called Wikipedia "the best-known example of crowdsourcing ... "Women reported less confidence in their expertise, expressed greater discomfort with editing (which typically involves conflict), and reported more negative responses to critical feedback compared to men."[236] Operation Wikimedia Foundation Katherine Maher became the third executive director of Wikimedia in 2016, succeeding Lila Tretikov, who had taken over from Sue Gardner in 2014. Retrieved February 22, 2008. ^ "Plagiarism by Wikipedia editors". 57. This Site Wants You". ^ Schiff, Stacy (July 31, 2006). In 2009 a newer mobile devices such as the iPhone, Android-based devices or WebOS-based devices. Retrieved November 22, 2007. What will he do next? Printed books: There are efforts to put a select subset of Wikipedia's articles into print-on-demand books that reproduced English, German, Russian and French Wikipedia's articles have been produced by the American company Books LLC and by three Mauritian subsidiaries of the German publisher VDM.[295] Semantic Web: The website DBpedia, begun in 2007, extracts data from the infoboxes and category declarations of the English-language Wikipedia. Archived from the original on October 30, 2013. Yasseri, Taha; Sumi, Robert; Kertész, János (2012). Retrieved November 10, 2013. India. June 30, 2009. Retrieved December 8, 2020. Archived from the original on July 22, 2011. Dice. Archived from the original on October 29, 2006. On Twitter the #1lib1ref hashtag was used in over 1,100 posts by over 630 users.[6] Recurring event The campaign has been revived as an annual celebration of Wikipedia's birthday,[7] expanding into a three-week event in subsequent years.[8] The 1Lib1Ref campaign is part of the Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9]
and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other Wikimedia Foundation's GLAM outreach strategy to involve librarians in the improvement of Wikipedia,[9] and other 2011). Retrieved September 8, 2009. The Harvard Crimson. Similarly, many of these universities, including Yale and Brown, gave college credit to students who create or edit an article relating to women in science or technology.[136] Andrew Lih, a professor and scientist, wrote in The New York Times that the reason he thought the number of male contributors outnumbered the number of females so greatly was because identifying as a woman may expose oneself to "ugly, intimidating behavior".[137] Data has shown that Africans are underrepresented among Wikipedia editors.[138] Language editions Main article: List of Wikipedias Distribution of the 58,704,219 articles in different language editions (as of May 6, 2022)[139] English (11.1%) Cebuano (10.4%) German (4.6%) Swedish (4.4%) French (4.1%) Dutch (3.6%) Russian (3.1%) Spanish (3%) Italian (3%) Egyptian Arabic (2.7%) Vietnamese (2.2%) Vietnamese Wikipedia by country in January 2021. Retrieved October 25, 2015. "The next generation of online encyclopedias". "Wikipedia does not publish original thought." ^ Verifiability. ^ Cowen, Tyler (March 14, 2008). ^ "Professor Wikipedia". doi:10.1007/978-3-540-78646-7_75. ^ Oberhaus, Daniel (August 5, 2019). Media files covered by free content licenses (e.g. Creative Commons' CC BY-SA) are shared across language editions via Wikimedia Commons repository, a project operated by the Wikimedia Foundation. Statistical analyses suggest that the committee ignores the content of disputes and rather focuses on the way disputes and rather focuses on the way disputes and rather focuses on the content of disputes and rather focuses on the way disputes and rather focuses on the way disputes are conducted, [116] functioning not so much to resolve disputes and rather focuses on the way disputes and rather focuses on the way disputes are conducted, [116] functioning not so much to resolve disputes and rather focuses on the way disputes are conducted (116) functioning not so much to resolve disputes are conducted (116) functioning not so much to resolve disputes are conducted (116) functioning not so much to resolve disputes are conducted (116) functioning not so much to resolve disputes are conducted and make peace between conflicting editors, but to weed out problematic editors while allowing potentially productive editors back in to participate. doi:10.1111/j.1083-6101.2006.00316.x. Retrieved December 26, 2008. Wikipedia - The Missing Manual Retrieved May 19, 2007. St. Paul, MN: Thomson Reuters. Broken Record (blog). (A new version of the GFDL automatically covers Wikipedia contents.) In April 2009, Wikipedia contents.) In April 2009, Wikipedia and its sister projects held a community-wide referendum which decided the switch in June 2009. [279][280][281][282] The handling of media files (e.g. image files) varies across language editions. "Growing Wikipedia Refines Its 'Anyone Can Edit' Policy". Organizing Democracy. ^ Warmow Shaw, Jessica (December 10, 2015). (2020). ^ "'L.A. Law' Wikipedia Page Viewed 874 Times Today". Retrieved March 26, 2021. "Wikipedia und Amazon: Der Marketplace soll es richten". Archived from the original on May 3, 2018 438 (7070): 900-901. M. "Wikipedia Co-Founder Planning New Expert-Authored Site". Retrieved December 27, 2014. SSRN 3039505. "#1Lib1Ref: Imagine a World Where Every Librarian Added One More Reference to Wikipedia". (November 2012). Consequently, the challenge for Wikipedia and its promised and those who use it is to "save Wikipedia". of a free and open collection of all human knowledge amid the conquest of new and old television—how to collect and preserve knowledge when nobody cares to know."[344] Awards Wikipedia team visiting the Parliament of Asturias Wikipedia team visiting the Parliament of Asturias Wikipedians meeting after the 2015 Asturias awards ceremony Wikipedia team visiting the Parliament of Asturias Wikipedians meeting after the 2015 Asturias awards ceremony Wikipedia team visiting the Parliament of Asturias Wikipedians meeting after the 2015 Asturias Wikipedia team visiting the Parliament of Asturias Wikipedia team visiting the Parliament of Asturias Wikipedians meeting after the 2015 Asturias Wikipedia team visiting The first was a Golden Nica for Digital Communities of the annual Prix Ars Electronica contest; this came with a €10,000 (£6,588; \$12,700) grant and an invitation to present at the PAE Cyberarts Festival in Austria later that year. ^ Viégas, Fernanda B.; Wattenberg, Martin M.; Kriss, Jesse; van Ham, Frank (January 3, 2007). DAWN.COM. The Wall Street Journal. To determine community consensus, editors can raise issues at appropriate community forums, [note 5] seek outside input through third opinion requests, or initiate a more general community discussion known as a "request for comment". ^ Das, Sanmay; Allen, Lavoie; Malik, Magdon-Ismail (December 24, 2016). Retrieved September 9, 2014. doi:10.2139/ssrn.1346311. Articulations of wikiwork: uncovering valued work in Wikipedia through barnstars. The Register. ^ McStay, Andrew (2014). Wired. Yasseri et al. ISBN 978-0596515164. "It's Official: Ashburn is Wikipedia's New Home". "ICE Publishing partners with The Wikipedia Library". The Journal of Military Histor Psychological aspects of cyberspace: Theory, research, applications. (See book review by Baker, as listed hereafter.) Broughton, John (2008). June 16, 2009. ^ Derakhshan, Hossein (October 19, 2017). Some, such as Susning.nu, Enciclopedia Libre, Hudong, and Baidu Baike likewise employ no formal review process, although some like Conservapedia are not as open.[citation needed] Others use more traditional peer review, such as Encyclopedia of Life and the online wiki encyclopedias Scholarpedia and Citizendium. "Wikimedia's approach to coronavirus: Staffers can work 20 hours a week, get paid for full time". Ashgate Publishing. Retrieved July 22, 2009. The Economist reported that the number of contributors with an average of five or more edits per month was relatively constant since 2008 for Wikipedia in other languages at approximately 42,000 editors up or down. ISBN 978-9402813715. The results were tabulated for several language versions of Wikipedia. Retrieved April 5, 2009. Becoming a Wikipedia insider involves non-trivial costs: the contributor is expected to learn Wikipedia-specific technological codes, submit to a sometimes convoluted dispute resolution process, and learn a "baffling culture rich with in-jokes and insider references".[128] Editors who do not log in are in some sense second-class citizens on Wikipedia, [128] as "participants are accredited by members of the wiki community, who have a vested interest in preserving the quality of the work product, on the basis of their ongoing participation", [129] but the contribution histories of anonymous unregistered editors recognized only by their IP addresses cannot be attributed to a particular editor with certainty. In April 2018, Facebook and YouTube announced that they would help users detect fake news by suggesting fact-checking links to related Wikipedia article: History of Wikipedia article: History Main article: History of Wikipedia article: History of Wikipedia article: History of Wikipedia article: History Main article: History project called Nupedia. ^ Mandiberg, Michael (February 23, 2020). The International Symposium on Wikis. If we did, we would remove it."[225] Following the community. Retrieved 13 May 2018. "The Wisdom of the Chaperones". ^ Anderson, Nate (May 2, 2008). Retrieved May 4, 2020. The Atlanta Journal-Constitution. "Tardigrades, the toughest animals on Earth, have crash-landed on the moon - The tardigrade conquest of the solar system has begun". "Brion VIBBER at pobox.com". The Most Controversial Topics in Wikipedia: A Multilingual and Geographical Analysis. There are currently 326 language editions of Wikipedia (also called language versions, or simply Wikipedias). (March 2018) Various Wikipedia's large and growing regulation, which includes more than fifty policies and nearly 150,000 words as of 2014.[update][157][158] Critics have stated that Wikipedia's large and growing regulation, which includes more than fifty policies and nearly 150,000 words as of 2014.[update][157][158] Critics have stated that Wikipedia's large and growing regulation, which includes more than fifty policies and nearly 150,000 words as of 2014.[update][157][158] Critics have stated that Wikipedia's large and growing regulation, which includes more than fifty policies and nearly 150,000 words as of 2014.[update][157][158] Critics have stated that Wikipedia's large and growing regulation, which includes more than fifty policies and nearly 150,000 words as of 2014.[update][157][158] Critics have stated that Wikipedia's large and growing regulation, which includes more than fifty policies and nearly 150,000 words as of 2014.[update][157][158] Critics have stated that Wikipedia's large and growing regulation, which includes more than fifty policies and nearly 150,000 words as of 2014.[update][157][158] Critics
have stated that Wikipedia's large and growing regulation, which includes more than fifty policies and nearly 150,000 words as of 2014.[update][157][158] Critics have stated that Wikipedia's large and growing regulation, which includes more than fifty policies and nearly 150,000 words as of 2014.[update][157][158] Critics have stated that Wikipedia's large and growing regulation, which includes more than fifty policies and nearly 150,000 words as of 2014.[update][157][158] Critics have stated that Wikipedia's large and growing regulation, which includes more than fifty policies and nearly 150,000 words as of 2014.[update][157][158] Critics have stated that Wikipedia's large and growing regulation, which includes more than fifty policies and nearly 150,000 words as of 2014.[update][157][158] Critics have stated that which includes m webpage includes a link to the archived audio program (also found here). A particular problem occurs in the case of a relatively unimportant individual and for whom there exists a Wikipedia's policy on bots ^ Andrew Lih (2009). doi:10.1145/1458082.1458150. Further reading Academic studies Main article: Academic studies about Wikipedia Leitch, Thomas (2014). ^ Bakken, Janae. doi:10.1145/1284635. In July 2007, Wikipedia was the focus of a 30-minute documentary on BBC Radio 4[338] which argued that, with increased usage and awareness, the number of references to Wikipedia in popular culture is such that the word is one of a select group of 21st-century nouns that are so familiar (Google, Facebook, YouTube) that they no longer need explanation. May 15, 2011. Play.Google.com. Slashdot. "Wikipedia rejects child porn accusation". Retrieved July 31, 2009. Subsequent collaborative knowledge websites have drawn inspiration from Wikipedia. Encyclopædia Britannica. 2007. August 28, 2019. Nature. ^ Viégas, Fernanda B.; Wattenberg, Martin; Dave, Kushal (2004). The top 10 editions represent approximately 85% of the total traffic.[142] Logarithmic graph of the 20 largest language editions of Wikipedia (as of 6 May 2022)[143] (millions of articles) 0.1 0.3 1 3 English 6,494,676 Cebuano 6,125,896 German 2,687,550 Swedish 2,560,975 French 2,420,889 Dutch 2,089,558 Russian 1,816,970 Spanish 1,772,045 Italian 1,753,267 Egyptian Arabic 1,574,911 Polish 1,520,754 Japanese 1,272,767 Vietnamese 1,272,777 Vietnamese 1,272,777 Vietnamese 1,272,777 Vietnamese numbers in bars is articles. Rough Type. arXiv:cs/0702140. Retrieved March 6, 2012. The Atlantic, March 5, 2014. Enter Wikipedia, the 'good cop' of the Internet". pp. 259-268. ^ "Wikistats - Statistics For Wikimedia Projects". Montreal: ACM. In 2011, Wales claimed that the unevenness of coverage is a reflection of the demography of the editors, citing for example "biographies of famous women through history and issues surrounding early childcare".[48] The October 22, 2013, essay by Tom Simonite in MIT's Technology Review titled "The Decline of Wikipedia" discussed the effect of systemic bias and policy creep on the downward trend in the number of editors.[49] Systemic bias on Wikipedia may follow that of culture generally, [vague] for example favoring certain nationalities, ethnicities or majority religions. [215] It may more specifically follow the biases of Internet culture, inclining to be young, male, English-speaking, educated, technologically aware, and wealthy enough to spare time for editing. ^ a b c "Wikipedia.org" Traffic, Demographics and Competitors". Retrieved March 24, 2009. Archived from the original on August 5, 2012. Since it has terabytes of disk space, it can have far more topics than can be covered by any printed encyclopedia.[204] The exact degree and manner of coverage on Wikipedia is under constant review by its editors, and disagreements are not uncommon (see deletionism and inclusionism).[205][206] Wikipedia contains materials that some people may find objectionable, offensive, or pornographic. ACM LinkKDD. November 6, 2012. Napa Valley, CA; New York City: Association for Computing Machinery. ^ "Press releases/WMF announces new ED Lila Tretikov". "Manipulation among the arbiters of collective intelligence: How Wikipedia administrators mold public opinion". "Wikipedia administrators mold public opinion". "Wikipedia administrators mold public opinion". 2011/Results - Meta". Vandals can introduce irrelevant formatting, modify page semantics such as the page's title or categorization, manipulate the article's underlying code, or use images disruptively.[86] American journalist John Seigenthaler (1927-2014), subject of the Seigenthaler (1927-2014), subject of the Seigenthaler (1927-2014). range of valued work extending far beyond simple editing to include social support, administrative actions, and types of articulation work.[122] Wikipedia grew, "Who writes Wikipedia?" became one of the questions frequently asked there.[124] Jimmy Wales once argued that only "a community ... ^ a b Black, Edwin (April 19, 2010). ^ Waters, N.L. (2007). MarketWatch. ^ Coquidé, C.; Lages, J.; Shepelyansky, D.L. (2019). Archived from the original on August 14, 2011. "Wikipedia breaks five-year record with high traffic in pandemic". S2CID 9353425. Harvard Business Review. ^ "The obstacles to reforming our prisons". The authors focused on behavioral changes of the encyclopedia's administrators after assuming the post, writing that systematic bias occurred after the fact.[218][219] Explicit content See also: Internet Watch Foundation and Wikipedia and Reporting of child pornography images on Wikimedia Commons For the government censorship of Wikipedia, see Censorship of Wikipedia. ^ Stone, Jon (February 3, 2022). ^ Dimitra Kessenides (December 26, 2017). ^ Shaw, Donna (February-March 2008). "Wikimedia rolls out WYSIWYG visual editor for logged-in users accessing Wikipedia articles in English". ^ "694 Million People Currently Use the Internet Worldwide According To comScore Networks". ^ Giles, Jim (December 2005). Retrieved December 15, 2007. CiteSeerX 10.1.1.148.3617. Doubleday/Currency. Orlando, FL. CiteSeerX 10.1.1.342.6933. Retrieved October 1, 2019. ^ Wikipedia Founder Savs Internet Users Are Adrift In The 'Fake News' Era". 89 (69): 69. S2CID 12585047. Archived from the original on November 11, 2016. The Emory Wheel. Wikipedia's commitment to anonymity/pseudonymity thus imposes a sort of epistemic agnosticism on its readers ^ Kittur, Aniket (2007). Wales said he did not, although the perpetrator was eventually traced.[90][91] After the incident, Seigenthaler described Wikipedia as "a flawed and irresponsible research tool".[89] The incident led to policy changes at Wikipedia for tightening up the verifiability of biographical articles of living people.[92] In 2010, Daniel Tosh encouraged viewers of his show, Tosh.0, to visit the show's Wikipedia article and edit it at will. "Link Spamming Wikipedia for Profit". The Journal of Academic Librarianship. January 12, 2021. July 16, 2012. Archived from the original on May 4, 2017. Colón Aquirre, Mónica; Fleming-May, Rachel A. December 14, 2015. Das, Sanmay; Allen, Lavoie; Malik, Magdon-Ismail (November 1, 2013). Archived from the original on May 4, 2017. on October 22, 2018. The Daily Telegraph. What Next. October 27, 2006. SSRN 1346311. Archived from the original on February 10, 2018. "Wikipedia May Be a Font of Facts, but It's a Desert for Photos". ^ Sanger, Larry (December 31, 2004). ^ a b Beck, Julie (May 7, 2014). This is one of my failures: a policy that I attempted to institute in Wikipedia's first year, but for which I did not muster adequate support, was the policy of respecting and deferring politely to experts. p. 124. How Wikipedia". 73. [...] The root problem: anti-elitism, or lack of respect for expertise. ^ Kueppers, Courtney; Journal-Constitution, The Atlanta. WikiSym 2011: 4. Folgerpedia. ^ Shankland, Stephen (June 29, 2015). "Wikipedia plans to expand mobile access around the globe with new funding". Languages with fewer than 10,000 articles are represented by one square. ^ "Wikipedia cleared in French defamation case". "1Lib1Ref is back in 2022 with more languages and advanced tasks". (ed.). Archived from the original on February 1, 2016. www.quest-cdecjournal.it. They have since diverged to some extent. [79] Content policies and guidelines According to the rules on the English Wikipedia, each entry in Wikipedia must be about a topic that is encyclopedic and is not a dictionary-style.[102] A topic must have been covered in mainstream media or major academic journal sources that are independent of the article's subject. Nieman Lab. pp. 90-97. Retrieved January 4, 2008. ^ "Interview With Nick Doody and Matt Kirshen". ^ a b Bothwell, Ellie (December 15, 2013). Peter Lang. ^ "Premio Princesa de Asturias de Cooperación Internacional 2015". ^ Viégas, Fernanda B. Fundación Princesa de Asturias. Studying Cooperation and Conflict between Authors with History Flow Visualizations (PDF). "Parts of Michael Gove's levelling-up plan 'copied from Wikipedia'". ^ "Radio 4 documentary, BBC". Dalby, Andrew (2009). Economist Tyler Cowen wrote: "If I had to guess whether Wikipedia'". ^ "Radio 4 documentary, BBC". Dalby, Andrew (2009). Economist Tyler Cowen wrote: "If I had to guess whether Wikipedia'". article on economics was more likely to be true after a not so long think I would opt for Wikipedia." He comments that some traditional sources of non-fiction suffer from systemic biases, and novel results, in his opinion, are over-reported in journal articles as well as relevant information being omitted from news reports. Retrieved December 6, 2010. Elsevier. ^ "Erasmus Prize - Praemium Erasmianum". Understanding the Different Psychological Experiences of Men and Women in Wikipedia". By February 2020, Wikipedia". By February 2020, Wikipedia". By February 2020, Wikipedia". By February 2020, Wikipedia ranked eleventh in the world in terms of Internet traffic.[66] As a key resource for disseminating information
related to COVID-19, the World Health Organization has partnered with Wikipedia to help combat the spread of misinformation.[67][68] Wikipedia accepts cryptocurrency donations and Basic Attention Token.[69][70][71] Openness Differences between versions of an article are highlighted Unlike traditional encyclopedias, Wikipedia follows the procrastination principle[note 3] regarding the security of its content.[72] Restrictions Due to Wikipedia's increasing popularity, some editions, including the English version, have introduced editing restrictions for certain cases. Retrieved August 26, 2013. Osdir. ^ Cooke, Richard (February 17, 2020). However, he also cautions that errors are frequently found on Internet sites and that academics and experts must be vigilant in correcting them.[179] Amy Bruckman has argued that, due to the number of reviewers, "the content of a popular Wikipedia's open nature and a lack of proper sources for most of the information makes it unreliable.[181] Some commentators suggest that Wikipedia may be reliable, but that the reliability of any given article is not clear. [182] Editors of traditional reference works such as the Encyclopædia Britannica have questioned the project's utility and status as an encyclopedia. [183] Wikipedia co-founder Jimmy Wales has claimed that Wikipedia has largely avoided the problem of "fake news" because the Wikipedia - Attack of the PR Industry, Deutsche Welle, 7:13 mins[185] Wikipedia's open structure inherently makes it an easy target for Internet trolls, spammers, and various forms of paid advocacy seen as counterproductive to the maintenance of a neutral and verifiable online encyclopedia.[82][186] In response to paid advocacy editing issues, Wikipedia was reported in an article in The Wall Street Journal, to have strengthened its rules and laws against undisclosed editing [187] The article stated that: "Beginning Monday [from of encouraging this discussion to be about real philosophical/content issues, rather than be about me and how quickly I acted".[226] Critics, including Wikipedia since 2010 have reappeared.[227] Privacy One privacy concern in the case of Wikipedia is the right of a private citizen to remain a "private citizen" rather than a "public figure" in the eyes of the law. [228][note 6] It is a battle between the right to be anonymous in real life ("meatspace"). Bear & Benjamin Collier (January 4, 2016). PMID 16355180. ^ SAI (October 7, 2011). "All Wikipedia articles and other encyclopedic content must be written from a neutral point of view, representing significant views fairly, proportionately and without bias." ^ Sanger, Larry (April 18, 2005). Retrieved October 28, 2013. London Review of Books. ^ a b Orlowski, Andrew (August 1, 2013). Retrieved October 21, 2014. "Courts Turn to Wikipedia, but Selectively". Retrieved March 27, 2014. ^ a b c d e f Cohen, Noam (February 9, 2014). ^ "Polish Wikipedia on DVD". "What's in Wikipedia': mapping topics and conflict using socially annotated category structure" (PDF). For a list of Wikipedia': mapping topics and conflict using socially annotated category structure" (PDF). active editors in English Wikipedia, by sharp comparison, was cited as peaking in 2007 at approximately 50,000 and dropping to 30,000 by the start of 2014. Free multilingual online encyclopedia. In 2014, it received eight billion page views every month. [55] On February 9, 2014, The New York Times reported that Wikipedia had 18 billion page views and nearly 500 million unique visitors a month, "according to the ratings firm comScore".[10] Loveland and Reagle argue that, in process, Wikipedia follows a long tradition of historical encyclopedias that have accumulated improvements piecemeal through "stigmergic accumulation".[56][57] On

January 18, 2012, the English Wikipedia participated in a series of coordinated protests against two proposed laws in the United States Congress—the Stop Online Piracy Act (SOPA) and the PROTECT IP Act (PIPA)—by blacking out its pages for 24 hours.[58] More than 162 million people viewed the blackout explanation page that temporarily replaced its content.[59][60] On January 20, 2014, Subodh Varma reporting for The Economic Times indicated that not only had Wikipedia's growth stalled, it "had lost nearly ten percent of its page views last year. Archived from the original on January 16, 2013. Lam; Panciera, Katherine; Terveen, Loren; Riedl, John (November 4, 2007). ^ Cohen, Morris; Olson, Kent (2010). Retrieved March 31, 2001. ^ Arias, Martha L. "Wikipedia: "A Work in Progress"". International Business Times UK. Internet Business Times January 2018. Archived from the original on April 21, 2012. In the same interview, he also claimed the number of editors was "stable and sustainable".[48] A 2013 MIT Technology Review article, "The Decline of Wikipedia", questioned this claim, revealing that since 2007, Wikipedia had lost a third of its volunteer editors, and that those remaining had focused increasingly on minutiae.[49] In July 2012, The Atlantic reported that the number of administrators was also in decline.[50] In the November 25, 2013, issue of New York magazine, Katherine Ward stated, "Wikipedia, the sixth-most-used website, is facing an internal crisis."[51] The number of administrators was also in decline.[50] In the November 25, 2013, issue of New York magazine, Katherine Ward stated, "Wikipedia, the sixth-most-used website, is facing an internal crisis."[51] The number of administrators was also in decline.[50] In the November 25, 2013, issue of New York magazine, Katherine Ward stated, "Wikipedia, the sixth-most-used website, is facing an internal crisis."[51] The number of administrators was also in decline.[50] In the November 25, 2013, issue of New York magazine, Katherine Ward stated, "Wikipedia, the sixth-most-used website, is facing an internal crisis."[51] The number of administrators was also in decline.[50] In the November 25, 2013, issue of New York magazine, Katherine Ward stated, "Wikipedia, the sixth-most-used website, is facing an internal crisis."[51] The number of administrators was also in decline.[50] In the November 25, 2013, issue of New York magazine, Katherine Ward stated, "Wikipedia, the sixth-most-used website, is facing an internal crisis."[51] The number of administrators was also in decline.[50] In the November 25, 2013, issue of New York magazine, Katherine Ward stated, "Wikipedia, the sixth-most-used website, is facing an internal crisis."[51] The number of administrators was also in decline.[50] In the November 25, 2013, issue of New York magazine, Katherine Ward stated, "Wikipedia, the sixth-most-used website, is facing an internal crisis."[51] The number of administrators was also in decline.[50] In the November 25, 2013, issue of New York magazine, Katherine Ward stated, "Wikipedia, the sixth-most-used website, is facing an internal crisis."[51] The number of administrators was also in decline.[50] In the number of administrators was also in declin remained steady after a long period of decline.[52][53] Milestones Cartogram showing number of articles in each European language as of January 2019.[update] One square represents 10,000 articles. Retrieved October 22, 2014. The Guardian. Retrieved April 22, 2008. pp. 1647-1654. "Wikipedia Disturbed Over Fresh China Censorship". ^ Barnett Emma (November 26, 2009). ^ "#1Lib1Ref ACRL TechConnect Blog". ^ Cohen, Noam (March 28, 2009). 2009. doi:10.5210/fm.v8i12.1108. Orlando, FL: ACM Press: 1-10. This position has been successfully defended in court.[284][285] Methods of access Because Wikipedia content is distributed under an open license, anyone can reuse or redistribute it at no charge. v. doi:10.1038/news.2008.1312. August 27, 2013. ^ "[long] Enciclopedia Libre: msg#00008". Retrieved May 10, 2009. 2004. ^ Petrusich, Amanda (October 20, 2011). Lih fears for Wikipedia's long-term future while Brown fears problems with Wikipedia will remain and rival encyclopedias will not replace it.[307][308] Chinese access Access to the Chinese Wikipedia has been blocked in mainland China since May 2015.[309][310][311] This was done after Wikipedia started to use HTTPS encryption, which made selective censorship more difficult.[312] In 2017, Ouartz reported that the Chinese government had begun creating an unofficial version of Wikipedia. Amichai-Hamburger, Yair; Lamdan, Naama; Madiel, Rinat; Hayat, Tsahi (2008). Rather than "sapere aude" (lit. "dare to know"), social networks have led to a culture of "[d]are not to care to know". pp. 47-51. "Wikipedia's Hostility to Women". doi:10.1145/1316624.1316663. Industrial Market Structure and Economic Performance. Archived from the original on December 21, 2012. (December 13, 2011). Simonite alleges some Wikipedians use the labyrinthine rules and guidelines to dominate others and those editors have a vested interest in keeping the status quo.[49] Lih alleges there is a serious disagreement among existing contributors on how to resolve this. Retrieved January 26, 2015. Understanding the Different Psychological Experiences of Men and Women in Wikipedia". brave.com. And the shift to mobile editing has lagged even more."[10] The New York Times reports that Möller has assigned "a team of 10 software developers focused on mobile", out of a total of approximately 200 employees working at the Wikimedia Foundation. ^ Wikipedia:Modelling Wikipedia extended growth ^ The Singularity is Not Near: Slowing Growth of Wikipedia (PDF). Vox. Retrieved June 3, 2009. Fake news? An editor is considered active if they have made one or more edits in the past 30 days. In particular, it commonly serves as a target knowledge base for the entity linking problem which is then called "wikification",[371] and to the related problem of word-sense disambiguation.[372] Methods similar to wikification can in turn be used to find "missing" links in Wikipedia.[373] In 2015, French researchers José Lages of the University of Franche-Comté in Besançon and Dima Shepelyansky of Paul Sabatier University in Toulouse published a global university ranking based on Wikipedia scholarly citations.[374][375][376] They used PageRank, CheiRank and similar algorithms "followed by the number of appearances in the 24 different language editions of Wikipedia (descending order)".[376][377] The study was updated in 2019.[378] A 2017 MIT study suggests that words used on Wikipedia articles end up in scientific publications.[379][380] Studies related to Wikipedia have been using machine learning and artificial intelligence to support various operations. pp. 509–518. Retrieved August 8, 2015. 57 (5): 664. In contrast, the trend analysis published in The Economist presents Wikipedia in other languages (non-English Wikipedia) as successful in retaining their active editors on a renewable and sustained basis, with their numbers remaining relatively constant at approximately 42,000.[155] No comment was made concerning which of the differentiated edit policy standards from Wikipedia in other languages (non-English Wikipedia) would provide a possible alternative to English-Wikipedia for effectively ameliorating substantial editor attrition rates on the English-language Wikipedia. [156] Reception See also: Academic studies about Wikipedia and Criticism of Wikipedia and Criticism of Wikipedia and Criticism of Wikipedia. source of knowledge as those contributors who register with the site".[130] Jimmy Wales stated in 2009 that "[I]t turns out over 50% of all the edits are done by just .7% of the users ... ^ "Wikipedia, Britannica: A Toss-Up". Retrieved July 29, 2008. Deutsche Welle. ISBN 978-1467397438. ^ Gill, Satdeep; Nartey, Felix (16 December 2021). S2CID 7164949. "The Wikipedia Factor in US Intelligence". Archived from the original on July 31, 2009. Many 2 Many: A Group Weblog on Social Software. Good Faith Collaboration: The Culture of Wikipedia. ^ Massa, Paolo; Scrinzi, Federico (January 4, 2013). ^ a b Kittur, Aniket; Chi, Ed H.; Shu, Bongwon (April 2009). Otherwise, there were initially relatively few rules, and it operated independently of Nupedia.[21] Bomis originally intended it as a business for profit.[29] The Wikipedia editors with >100 edits per month[30] Number of English Wikipedia articles[31] Wikipedia gained early contributors from Nupedia, Slashdot postings and web search engine indexing. (Originally published in The Journal of American History 93.1 (June 2006): 117-146.) Wilkinson, Dennis M.; Huberman, Bernardo A. "Circadian Patterns of Wikipedia Editorial Activity: A Demographic Analysis". Slate. Archived from the original on September 4, 2017. The presence of politically, religiously, and pornographically sensitive materials in Wikipedia has led to the censorship of Wikipedia by national authorities in China[207] and Pakistan, [208] amongst other countries. International Herald Tribune. "Facebook fights fake news with author info, rolls out publisher context". SSRN 1458162. A455bcd9 (February 8, 2021). After some editors who volunteer to maintain the site argued that the decision to delete had been made hastily, Wales voluntarily gave up some of the powers he had held up to that time as part of his co-founder status. Retrieved 15 January 2016. "Wikipedia:RfA Review/Reflect". "Gatekeeper of D.C.'s entry: Road to city's Wikipedia page goes through a DuPont Circle bedroom". "The Charms of Wikipedia". Fatally Flawed: Refuting the recent study on encyclopedic accuracy by the journal Nature (PDF) (Report). arXiv:1809.00332. Archived from the original on July 2, 2011. April 12, 2007. ^ a b Julie Beck. ISBN 978-1454191636. doi:10.1145/3041021.3053366. Cambridge, MA: the MIT Press. 8 (2). 8 (12). "Gerichter and the original on July 2, 2011. April 12,
2007. ^ a b Julie Beck. ISBN 978-1454191636. doi:10.1145/3041021.3053366. Cambridge, MA: the MIT Press. 8 (2). 8 (12). "Gerichter and the original on July 2, 2011. April 12, 2007. ^ a b Julie Beck. ISBN 978-1454191636. doi:10.1145/3041021.3053366. Cambridge, MA: the MIT Press. 8 (2). 8 (12). "Gerichter and the original on July 2, 2011. April 12, 2007. ^ a b Julie Beck. ISBN 978-1454191636. doi:10.1145/3041021.3053366. Cambridge, MA: the MIT Press. 8 (2). 8 (12). "Gerichter and the original on July 2, 2011. April 12, 2007. ^ a b Julie Beck. ISBN 978-1454191636. doi:10.1145/3041021.3053366. Cambridge, MA: the MIT Press. 8 (2). 8 (12). "Gerichter and the original on July 2, 2011. April 12, 2007. ^ a b Julie Beck. ISBN 978-1454191636. doi:10.1145/3041021.3053366. Cambridge, MA: the MIT Press. 8 (2). 8 (12). "Gerichter and the original on July 2, 2011. April 12, 2007. ^ a b Julie Beck. ISBN 978-1454191636. doi:10.1145/3041021.3053366. Cambridge, MA: the MIT Press. 8 (2) weist einstweilige Verfügung gegen Wikimedia Deutschland ab [Update]" [Court rejects preliminary injunction against Wikimedia Germany [Update]]. In December 2015, John Julius Norwich stated, in a letter published in The Times newspaper, that as a historian he resorted to Wikipedia "at least a dozen times a day", and had never yet caught it out ^ "Los fundadores de Wikipedia destacan la versión en asturiano" [The founders of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. Retrieved June 5, 2016. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. Retrieved June 5, 2005). Retrieved June 5, 2016. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. Retrieved June 5, 2016. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. Retrieved June 5, 2016. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. Retrieved June 5, 2016. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. Retrieved June 5, 2016. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. Retrieved June 5, 2016. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. Retrieved June 5, 2016. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. Retrieved June 5, 2016. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. Retrieved June 5, 2016. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. Retrieved June 5, 2016. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturian version]. July 21, 2014. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement of Wikipedia highlight the Asturnan version]. July 21, 2014. [permanent dead link] ^ "Announcement dead link] ^ "Announcement dead link] ^ "Announcement dead link] ^ "Announcement dead link] ^ service". Retrieved October 24, 2015. ^ "List of articles every Wikipedia should have". "China's government has blocked Wikipedia in its entirety again". Proceedings of the 8th Annual Collaboration, Electronic messaging, Anti-Abuse and Spam Conference on - CEAS '11. ^ "Front-End Performance Checklist 2021 (PDF, Apple Pages, MS Word)" Retrieved February 25, 2018. Similar publications are the German-language Kurier, and the Portuguese-language Correio da Wikipédia. Socialist Labour Party of America [...] though it can trace its history as far back as 1876, when it was known as the Workingmen's Party, no less an authority than Wikipedia pronounces it "moribund". Retrieved April 5, 2012. An anti-vandal bot is programmed to detect and revert vandalism quickly.[255] Bots are able to indicate edits from particular accounts or IP address ranges, as occurred at the time of the shooting down of the MH17 jet incident in July 2014 when it was reported that edits were made via IPs controlled by the Russian government.[259] Bots on Wikipedia must be approved before activation.[260] According to Andrew Lih, the current expansion of Wikipedia to millions of articles would be difficult to envision without the use of such bots.[261] Hardware operations and support See also: Wikimedia Foundation § Hardware Wikipedia receives between 25,000 and 60,000-page requests per second, depending on the time of the day.[262][needs update] As of 2021,[update] page requests are first passed to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based on a publicly available 3-month Wikipedia access trace, are available.[264] Requests that cannot been by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based on a publicly available 3-month Wikipedia access trace, are available.[264] Requests that cannot been by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end layer caching is done by Apache Traffic Server.[263] Further statistics, based to a front-end lay served from the Varnish cache are sent to load-balancing servers running the Linux Virtual Server software, which in turn pass them to one of the Apache web servers for page rendering from the database. Retrieved February 23, 2008. ^ Jemielniak, Dariusz (June 22, 2014). "Wikipedia introduces new features to entice editors". International Journal of e-Collaboration. For example, the German Wikipedia maintains "stable versions" of articles [79] which have passed certain reviews. ft.com. "Politicians notice Wikipedia". Automated editing Main article: Wikipedia bots Computer programs called bots have often been used to perform simple and repetitive tasks, such as correcting common misspellings and stylistic issues, or to start articles such as geography entries in a standard format from statistical data.[254][255][256] One controversial contributor, Sverker Johansson, creating articles with his bot was reported to create up to 10,000 articles on the Swedish Wikipedia on certain days.[257] Additionally, there are bots designed to automatically notify editors when they make common editing errors (such as unmatched parentheses).[258] Edits falsely identified by bots as the work of a banned editor can be restored by other editors. February 16, 2018. ^ a b c Yasseri, Taha; Spoerri, Anselm; Graham, Mark; Kertész, János (2014). Quartz. Articles available in more than one language may offer "interwiki links", which link to the counterpart articles in other editions.[154] A study published by PLOS One in 2012 also estimated the share of contributions to different regions of the world. "Why you can't cite Wikipedia in my class". ^ "Springfield, Greene County librarians add to Wikipedia #1Lib1Ref campaign. Retrieved June 15, 2013. "Proceedings of the 26th International Conference on World Wide Web Companion". ^ Cohen, Noam (March 5, 2007). (December 14, 2008). ^ "Wikipedia rejects child porn accusation". doi:10.1145/2505515.2505566. ^ Parfeni, Lucian (July 2, 2013). wikitech.wikimedia.org. References ^ a b Sidener, Jonathan (December 6, 2004). "Systemic Bias in Wikipedia: What It Looks Like, and How to Deal with It". Archived from the original on May 27, 2009. Originally, Wikipedia ran on UseModWiki written in Perl by Clifford Adams (Phase I), which initially required CamelCase for article hyperlinks; the present double bracket style was incorporated later. Archived from the original (PDF) on October 24, 2006. Wikizine. Retrieved February 20, 2007. S2CID 10351688. ISBN 978-1401303716. Each article
and each user of Wikipedia has an associated "talk" page. ^ Bruilliard, Karin (May 21, 2010). Retrieved March 8, 2015. 59 (1): 181. Some of the sketches were directly inspired by Wikipedia and its articles.[359] On August 23, 2013, the New Yorker website published a cartoon with this caption: "Dammit, Manning, have you considered the pronoun war that this is going to start on your Wikipedia page?"[360] The cartoon referred to Chelsea Elizabeth Manning (born Bradley Edward Manning). an American activist, politician, and former United States Army soldier and a trans woman. "Technological Quarterly: Brain Scan: The Free-knowledge Fundamentalist". ^ a b "The future of Wikipedia: WikiPeaks?". Retrieved June 5, 2016. ISSN 0360-0025. Heinz Heise. The Wikipedia Revolution: How a Bunch of Nobodies Created the World's Greatest Encyclopedia. Bloomberg BusinessWeek. The "Wikipedia is not censored" policy has sometimes proved controversial: in 2008, Wikipedia rejected an online petition against the inclusion of its Muhammad in the English edition of its Muhammad article, citing this policy. pp. 1509-1512. ^ "Wikipedia Statistics (English)". The New Yorker. The Penguin Press via Amazon Online Reader. 92 (3): 3. doi:10.1145/1321440.1321475. "Creating, destroying, and restoring value in Wikipedia". ^ Scherer, Frederic M. "Death by Wikipedia". ^ Scherer, Frederi Julia B. New York City: Association for Computing Machinery. Starting in January 2002 (Phase II), Wikipedia began running on a PHP wiki engine with a MySQL database; this software was custom-made for Wikipedia by Magnus Manske. "Read me first: Wikipedia isn't about human potential, whatever Wales says". Retrieved November 26, 2012. S2CID 1965378. ^ a b c Varma, Subodh (January 20, 2014). Articles depicting what some critics have called objectionable content (such as feces, cadaver, human penis, vulva, and nudity) contain graphic pictures and detailed information easily available to anyone with access to the internet, including children. The Future of the Internet and How to Stop It - Chapter 6: The Lessons of Wikipedia. "For inclusive mission, Wikipedia is told that written word goes only so far". ^ "Extension:CirrusSearch - MediaWiki". ^ What Wikipedia is not. Archived from the original on July 1, 2014. In April 2005, a Lucene extension [246] [247] was added to MediaWiki's built-in search and Wikipedia switched from MySQL to Lucene for searching. CIKM '13 Proceedings of the 22nd ACM international conference on Information & Knowledge Management. ^ # T156028 Name Asia Cache DC site". Retrieved August 7, 2019. "Wisdom? Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (in German). WWW '17 Companion: Proceedings of the 26th International Conference on World Wide Web Companion. External links Wikipedia's sister projectsDefinitions from Wikipedia's sister projectsDefinitions guides from WikivoyageResources from WikivoyageResources from WikivoyageResources from WikivoyageResources from MediaWiki Official website - multilingual portal (contains links to all language editions) (wikipedia.com still redirects here) Wikipedia topic page at The New York Times Video of TED talk by Jimmy Wales on the birth of Wikipedia on Twitter Retrieved from " 2Campaign for library engagement with Wikipedias. ^ Rada, Mihalcea; Csomai, Andras (November 2007). ^ Lam, Shyong (Tony) K.; Uduwage, Anuradha; Dong, Zhenhua; Sen, Shilad; Musicant, David R.; Terveen, Loren; Riedl, John (October 3-5, 2011). ^ "Wikipedia:DVD". Boston Review. Retrieved March 11, 2014. "Harvard is only the 3rd most influential university in the world, according to this list". Archived from the original on November 16, 2016. Springer Science. Inside Higher Ed. Retrieved January 27, 2007. Africa is the most underrepresented. [212] Across 30 language editions of Wikipedia, historical articles and sections are generally Eurocentric and focused on recent events. [213] An editorial in The Guardian in 2014 claimed that more effort went into providing references for a list of female porn actors than a list of women writers.[214] Data has also shown that Africa-related material often faces omission; a knowledge gap that a July 2018 Wikimedia conference in Cape Town sought to address.[138] Systemic biases When multiple editors contribute to one topic or set of topics, systemic bias may arise, due to the demographic backgrounds of the editors. Book review-related articles Baker, Nicholson. ^ "The Wikimedia Foundation Turns On HTTPS By Default Across All Sites, Including Wikipedia". "After 244 Years, Encyclopaedia Britannica Stops the Presses". Less common types of vandalism, such as the deliberate addition of plausible but false information, can be more difficult to detect. ISSN 1396-0466. PMID 18954273. "Assessing the Value of Cooperation in Wikipedia is not a dictionary, usage, or jargon guide." ^ Notability. pp. 257-286. ^ Brown, Andrew (June 25, 2015). ^ Paling, Emma (October 21, 2015). doi:10.1145/985921.985953. blog.britishnewspaperarchive.co.uk. pageviews per visitor as 3.03 and the average daily time on site as 3:46 minutes.[4] Readership In February 2014, The New York Times reported that Wikipedia was ranked fifth globally among all websites, stating "With 18 billion page views and nearly 500 million unique visitors a month, ... Common Knowledge? "Founder shares cautionary tale of the stating "With 18 billion page views and nearly 500 million unique visitors a month, ... Common Knowledge? "Founder shares cautionary tale of the stating "With 18 billion page views and nearly 500 million unique visitors a month, ... Common Knowledge? "Founder shares cautionary tale of the stating "With 18 billion page views and nearly 500 million unique visitors a month, ... Common Knowledge? "Founder shares cautionary tale of the stating "With 18 billion page views and nearly 500 million unique visitors a month, ... Common Knowledge? "Founder shares cautionary tale of the stating "With 18 billion page views and nearly 500 million unique visitors a month, ... Common Knowledge? "Founder shares cautionary tale of the stating "With 18 billion page views and nearly 500 million unique visitors a month, ... Common Knowledge? "Founder shares cautionary tale of the stating "With 18 billion page views and nearly 500 million unique visitors a month, ... Common Knowledge? "Founder shares cautionary tale of the stating "With 18 billion page views and nearly 500 million unique views libel in cyberspace". Condé Nast. LinkKDD '05: Proceedings of the 3rd international workshop on Link discovery. "[Wikitech-1] Lucene search". ^ a b c d e Simonite, Tom (October 22, 2013). Wikipedia. "Proceedings of the 3rd international workshop on Link discovery - LinkKDD '05". alexa.com. a b c Blodget, Henry (January 3, 2009). Keen, Weekend Edition Saturday, June 16, 2007. Christian Science Monitor. ^ "Wikipedia:Neutral point of view, Wikipedia:Neutral point of view, Wikipedia - Android Apps on Google Play". Language editions were created beginning in March 2003, with a total of 161 in use by the end of 2004.[32][33] Nupedia and Wikipedia coexisted until the former's servers were taken down permanently in 2003, and its text was incorporated into Wikipedia. ^ Swartz, Aaron (September 4, 2006). Salt Lake City Weekly. More like dumbness of the crowds". LEGISinfo. ^ "The contribution conundrum: Why did Wikipedia succeed while other encyclopedias failed?" Estimation of contributions shares from different regions in the world to different Wikipedia editions (153) Translated articles represent only a small portion of articles. ^ Lexington (September 24, 2011). "Media: Open-Source Software Specialist Selected as Executive Director of Wikipedia". "Wikipedia: an online encyclopedia torn apart". ^ Helm, Burt (December 13, 2005). ^ "Wikipedia and Academic Research". It also includes interviews with several key Wikipedia and Academic Research". It also includes interviews with several key Wikipedia. (August 23, 2013). The reason? Archived from the original on July 30, 2008. "How Google's Android chief, Sundar Pichai, became the most powerful man in mobile". Full Measure with Sharyl Attkisson, April 17, 2016. ^ Jose Antonio Vargas (September 17, 2007). ISBN 978-0521694643. 99-106. "Engaging with the World: Students of Comparative Law Write for Wikipedia". The World and Wikipedia: How We are Editing Reality. Retrieved December 16, 2007. Archived from the original on January 7, 2006. ^ Orlowitz, Jake (2018). 'I can start an article that will consist of one paragraph, and then a real expert will come along and add three paragraphs and clean up my one paragraph,' said Larry Sanger of Las Vegas, who founded Wikipedia with Mr. Wales. USA Today. Communications of the ACM. "Website discussing the emulator of the Domesday Project User Interface". "Wikipedia in the Newsroom". "Brit ISPs censor Wikipedia over 'child porn' album cover". (2016). Retrieved July 2, 2014. SciCurious. {{cite journal}}: Cite journal requires [journal= (help) ^ "House Government Bill C-38 (38-1)". October 17, 2006. Retrieved April 19, 2011. Retrieved May 21, 2009. Directly after the posted web interview, the representatives stated that Wikimedia would be applying an all-inclusive approach to accommodate as many mobile access systems as possible in its efforts for expanding general mobile access, including BlackBerry and the Windows Phone system, making market share a secondary issue.[241] The Android app for Wikipedia was released on July 23, 2014, to generally positive reviews, scoring over four of a possible five in a poll of approximately 200,000 users downloading from Google.[300] The version for iOS was released on April 3, 2013, to similar reviews.[301] Later versions have also been released. "Boot up: The Wikipedia vandalism police, Apple analysts, and more". (October 2008). "Bericht Gesichtete Versionen". CIKM '08: Proceedings of the seventeenth ACM conference on Conference on information and knowledge management. However, unlike
Wikipedia, the website's contents would only be editable by scholars from state-owned Chinese institutions. ISSN 0017-8012. LinuxInsider. ^ "Inside Wikipedia - Attack of the PR Industry". Archived (PDF) from the original on September 27, 2016. ^ a b Elder, Jeff (June 16, 2014). ^ To be considered active, a user must make at least one edit or other action in a given month. "Wikipedia: The Most Reliable Source on the Internet?". ^ Meyer, Robinson (July 16, 2012). Archived from the original on December 18, 2016. A "Wikipedia: General disclaimer". Archived from the original (PDF) on March 25, 2006 ISBN 978-1594201530. ^ Protalinski, Emil (July 2, 2013). Lucene was later replaced by CirrusSearch which is based on Elasticsearch. [248] In July 2013, after extensive beta testing, a WYSIWYG (What You Get) extension, VisualEditor, was opened to public use. [249][250][251][252] It was met with much rejection and criticism, and was described as "slow and buggy".[253] The feature was changed from opt-out to opt-in afterward. Legal Research in a Nutshell (10th ed.). Lih, Andrew (2009). "WP: Clubhouse? Wikinedia: Administrators". Retrieved September 27, 2011. doi:10.2139/SSRN.2269392. Retrieved September 5, 2012. "Wikipedia: The Free Online Encyclopedia and its Use as Court Source". "Classlessness in America: The uses and abuses of an enduring myth". Retrieved August 31, 2018. Retrieved June 8, 2021. Archived from the original on May 1, 2010. If you [...] demand that something be done about constant disruption by trollish behavior, the other listmembers will cry "censorship", attack you, and even come to the defense of the troll. ^ "Who's behind Wikipedia Reference Desk". OCLC 1081174169. "Wikipedia birthday greetings". doi:10.5210/fm.v18i1.3939. "Similar Search Results: Google Wins". "Wikipedia: Nowhere to grow" (PDF). "Define Gender Gap? (2012) Dynamics of Conflicts in Wikipedia: Nowhere to grow" (PDF). "Define Gender Gap? (2012) Dynamics of Conflicts in Wikipedia: Nowhere to grow" (PDF). "Define Gender Gap? (2012) Dynamics of Conflicts in Wikipedia: Nowhere to grow" (PDF). "Define Gender Gap? (2012) Dynamics of Conflicts in Wikipedia: Nowhere to grow" (PDF). "Define Gender Gap? (2012) Dynamics of Conflicts in Wikipedia: Nowhere to grow" (PDF). "Define Gender Gap? (2012) Dynamics of Conflicts in Wikipedia: Nowhere to grow" (PDF). "Define Gender Gap? (2012) Dynamics of Conflicts in Wikipedia: Nowhere to grow" (PDF). "Define Gender Gap? (2012) Dynamics of Conflicts in Wikipedia: Nowhere to grow" (PDF). "Define Gender Gap? (2012) Dynamics of Conflicts in Wikipedia: Nowhere to grow" (PDF). includes sexual content such as images and videos of masturbation and ejaculation, illustrations of zoophilia, and photos from hardcore pornographic films in its articles. Time. "Scientific Citations in Wikipedia". "Why Wikipedia Must Jettison Its Anti-Elitism". ^ Netburn, Deborah (January 19, 2012). ^ Lages, J.; Patt, A.; Shepelyansky, D. doi:10.1145/1518701.1518930. arXiv:0805.1154. Citizendium. ^ Halliday, Josh; Arthur, Charles (July 26, 2012). Retrieved January 24, 2007. Archived from the original on May 6, 2001. doi:10.1145/3274290. Miliard, Mike (December 2, 2007). S2CID 27886998. Carr wrote: "Implicit in the ecstatic visions of Web 2.0 is the hegemony of the amateur. Pew Research Center. Wikipedia U: Knowledge, authority, and a liberal education in the digital age. "Many contributors, common cause". Retrieved January 28, 2007. In December 2002, the Creative commons license was released: it was specifically designed for creative works in general, not just for software manuals for software manuals age. CNN. "Wikipedia probe into paid-for 'sockpuppet' entries", BBC News, October 21, 2013. that far exceeds traditionally-compiled information sources, such as encyclopedias and dictionaries, in scale and depth."[343] In a 2017 opinion piece for Wired, Hossein Derakhshan describes Wikipedia as "one of the last remaining pillars of the open and decentralized web" and contrasted its existence as a text-based source of knowledge with social media and social networking services, the latter having "since colonized the web for television's values". In 2010, columnist and journalist Edwin Black described Wikipedia as being a mixture of "truth, half-truth, and some falsehoods".[159] Articles in Theerist Edwin Black described Wikipedia as being a mixture of "truth, half-truth, and some falsehoods".[159] Articles in Theerist Edwin Black described Wikipedia as being a mixture of "truth, half-truth, and some falsehoods".[159] Articles in Theerist Edwin Black described Wikipedia as being a mixture of "truth, half-truth, and some falsehoods".[159] Articles in Theerist Edwin Black described Wikipedia as being a mixture of "truth, half-truth, Chronicle of Higher Education and The Journal of Academic Librarianship have criticized Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy, concluding that the fact that Wikipedia's "Undue Weight" policy omissions that can lead to false beliefs based on incomplete information.[160][161][162] Journalists Oliver Kamm and Edwin Black alleged (in 2010 and 2011 respectively) that articles are dominated by the loudest and most persistent voices, usually by a group with an "ax to grind" on the topic.[159][163] A 2008 article in Education Next Journal concluded that as a resource about controversial topics, Wikipedia is subject to manipulation and spin.[164] In 2020, Omer Benjakob and Stephen Harrison noted that "Media coverage of Wikipedia is subject to manipulation and spin.[165] In 2022, John Stossel opined that Wikipedia, a site he financially supported at one time, appears to have gradually taken a significant turn in bias to the political left, specifically on political topics. [166] In 2006, the Wikipedia Watch criticism website listed dozens of examples of plagiarism in the English Wikipedia. [167] Accuracy of content Main article: Reliability of Wikipedia External audio The Great Book of Knowledge, Part 1, Ideas with Paul Kennedy, CBC, January 15, 2014 Articles for traditional encyclopedias a reputation for accuracy.[168] However, a peer review in 2005 of forty-two scientific entries on both Wikipedia and Encyclopædia Britannica by the science journal Nature found few differences in accuracy, and concluded that "the average science entry in Wikipedia contributors" in science articles, "Wikipedia may not have fared so well using a random sampling of articles or on humanities subjects."[170] Others raised similar critiques.[171] The findings by Nature were disputed by Encyclopædia Britannica,[172][173] and in response, Nature gave a rebuttal of the points raised by Britannica.[174] In addition to the point-for-point disagreement between these two parties, others have examined the sample size and selection method used in the Nature effort, and suggested a "flawed study design" (in Nature's manual selection of articles, in part or in whole, for comparison), absence of statistical analysis (e.g., of reported confidence intervals), and a lack of study "statistical power" (i.e., owing to small sample size, 42 or 4 × 101 articles compared, vs >105 and >106 set sizes for Britannica and the English Wikipedia, respectively).[175] As a consequence of the open structure, Wikipedia "makes no guarantee of validity" of its content, since no one is ultimately responsible for any claims appearing in it.[176] Concerns have been raised by PC World in 2009 regarding the lack of accountability that results from users' anonymity,[177] the insertion of false information,[178] vandalism, and similar problems. Through its "Wikipedia Loves Libraries" program, Wikipedia has partnered with major public libraries such as the New York Public Library for the Performing Arts to expand its coverage of underrepresented subjects and articles.[210] A 2011 study conducted by researchers at the University of Minnesota indicated that male and female editors focus on different coverage topics. Retrieved June 9, 2012. Such a "mutually reverting edit pair" is defined where one editor reverts the edit of another editor who then, in sequence, returns to revert the first editor in the "mutually reverting edit pairs". 'We are really pushing toward more transparency ... July 17, 2013. 2 (CSCW). Farrar, Straus & Giroux. Japan News Review. WMF. Archived from the original on November 25,
2009. ^ Ellis, Justin (January 17, 2013). ^ Bergstein, Brian (January 23, 2007). Meta-Wiki. ^ "Countering systemic bias". Katherine Maher, the nonprofit Wikimedia Foundation's chief communications officer, said the changes address a sentiment among volunteer editors that, 'we're not an advertising service; we're an encyclopedia.'"[187][188][190][191] These issues, among others, had been parodied since the first decade of Wikipedia, notably by Stephen Colbert on The Colbert Report.[192] A Harvard law textbook, Legal Research in a Nutshell (2011), cites Wikipedia as a "general source" that "can be a real boon" in "coming up to speed in the law governing a situation" and, "while not authoritative, can provide basic facts as well as leads to more in-depth resources".[193] Discouragement in education This section needs to be updated. The International Academy of Digital Arts and Sciences. These other Wikimedia projects include Wikionary, a dictionary project launched in December 2002,[363] Wikiquote, a collection of quotations created a week after Wikimedia launched, Wikibooks, a collection of collaboratively written free textbooks and annotated texts, Wikimedia Commons, a site devoted to free-knowledge multimedia, Wikipecies, is a catalogue of species. February 17, 2007. ^ "Wide World of Wikipedia". Honolulu Star-Bulletin. "Wikipedia Architecture" (PDF). Wikipedia has emerged as a site that continues to increase in popularity, both globally and in the US ^ "Google Traffic To Wikipedia's appearances in webcomics, see Wikipedia:Wikipedia in webcomics. "Cultural Differences in Collaborative Authoring of Wikipedia". Glasgow: Springer. Alternative edit policies at Wikipedia in other languages. ACRL. "A topic is presumed to be notable if it has received significant coverage in reliable secondary sources that are independent of the subject." ^ No original research. Retrieved October 15, 2006. Retrieved February 25, 2021. ^ Loveland, Jeff; Reagle, Joseph (January 15, 2013). ^ "AI Research Trends". Wikimedia has created the Wikidata project with a similar objective of storing the basic facts from each page of Wikipedia and the other WMF wikis and make it available in a queriable semantic format, RDF. ^ Skipper, Ben (December 7, 2015). ^ "WHOIS domain registration information results for wikipedia.org from Network Solutions". Borland, John (August 14, 2007). CiteSeerX 10.1.1.212.8218. December 15, 2005. Wikimedia. ISBN 978-1595938039. Pie chart of Wikipedia content by subject as of January 2008[update][209] A 2008 study conducted by researchers at Carnegie Mellon University and Palo Alto Research Center gave a distribution of topics as well as growth (from July 2006 to January 2008) in each field: [209] Culture and Arts: 30% (210%) Biographies and persons: 15% (97%) Geography and places: 14% (52%) Society and social sciences: 12% (83%) History and events: 11% (143%) Natural and Physical Sciences: 9% (213%) Technology and Applied Science: 4% (-6%) Religions and belief systems: 2% (38%) Health: 2% (42%) Mathematics and logic: 1% (146%) Thought and Philosophy: 1% (160%) These numbers refer only to the number of articles: it is possible for one topic to contain a large number of short articles and another to contain a small number of large ones. "Cooked Books". ^ Brookshire, Bethany (February 5, 2018). ^ Flood, Alison (February 7, 2013). Heise Online (in German). Retrieved September 2, 2012. ^ "Varnish - Wikitech". ^ a b c d Seigenthaler, John (November 29, 2005). Obvious vandalism is generally easy to remove from Wikipedia articles; the median time to detect and fix it is a few minutes.[87][88] However, some vandalism takes much longer to detect and repair.[89] In the Seigenthaler in May 2005, falsely presenting him as a suspect in the assassination of John F. Articles re Wikipedia's Year-End List Shows What the Internet Needed to Know in 2019. ^ Reagle, pp. Retrieved November 2, 2007. "Let's Make a Wiki". ISBN 978-1450322638. "Manning/Wikipedia cartoon". For Wikipedia's home page, see Main Page. Wikipedia is hosted and funded by the Wikimedia Foundation, a non-profit organization which also operates Wikipedia-related projects such as Wikibooks. Retrieved February 6, 2008. In July 2002 (Phase III), Wikipedia shifted to the third-generation software, MediaWiki, originally written by Lee Daniel Crocker. B. "Top 40 Website Programming Languages". "Can Wikipedia Ever Be a Definitive Medical Text?". PMID 22272279. "Articulations of vikiwork". The most common and obvious types of spam.[85] Sometimes editors commit vandalism by removing content or entirely blanking a given page. Mobile apps: A variety of mobile apps provide access to Wikipedia on hand-held devices, including both Android and iOS devices (see Wikipedia apps). ISBN 978-1595939913. Bibcode:2016EPJB...89...69L. Wikipedia apps). ISBN 978-1595939913. significant focus on the history of European countries (Eurocentric bias). "Wikipedia - Exploring Fact City". BBC News. May 31, 2018. (eds.). ^ Ahrens, Frank (July 9, 2006). The Economic Times. PCMag. "Wikipedia science 31% more cronky than Britannica's Excellent for Klingon science, though". "Wikitruth through Wikiorder". 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[140] The second and fourth-largest Wikipedias owe their position to the article-creating bot Lsjbot, which as of 2013[update] had created about half the articles on the Swedish Wikipedia. It's time to start covering it better". ^ Ablan, Jennifer (October 22, 2007). When conduct is not impersonation or anti-social, but rather anti-consensus or in violation of editing policies, remedies tend to be limited to warnings.[117] Community Main article: Wikipedia community Video of Wikipedia community Video of Wikipedia community Video of Wikipedia and other projects operated by the Wikimedia Foundation, was held in Frankfurt am Main, Germany, August 4-8. Look Up Wikipedia's Contributor List". ^ Resnick, Brian (August 6, 2019). "Wikipedia unlocks divisive pages for editing". New York City. This was the first interactive multimedia document connected through internal links), with the majority of articles being accessible through an interactive map of the UK. Szolnoki, Attila (ed.). In January 2007, Wikipedia first became one of the ten most popular websites in the US, according to Comscore Networks. ISBN 978-1595938459. Archived from the original (PDF) on November 22, 2009. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0190046. S2CID 15350808. Retrieved July 6, 2013. ISSN 2573-0142. Websites: Thousands of "mirror sites" exist that republish content from Wikipedia: two prominent ones, that also include content from other reference sources, are Reference.com and Answers.com. ISSN 0013-0613. January 9, 2021. Retrieved July 15, 2006. "Wikipedia falling victim to a war of words". 21. Therefore, the committee does not dictate the content of articles, although it sometimes condemns content is considered biased). Journal on Telecommunications and High Technology Law. ISBN 978-0314264084. O'Sullivan, Dan (2009). March 30, 2006. Even these rules are stored in wiki form, and Wikipedia editors write and revise the website's policies and guidelines.[101] Editors can enforce these rules by deleting or modifying non-compliant material. (Gale, 2006.) ^ Child, Maxwell L. ^ Finkelstein, Seth (September 25, 2008). p. 18. "The Decline of Wikipedia" Archived October 23, 2013, at the Library of Congress Web Archives, MIT Technology Review, October 22, 2013 "Edits to Wikipedia pages on Bell, Garner, Diallo traced to 1 Police Plaza" Archived March 13, 2015, at the Wayback Machine (March 2015), Capital Angola's Wikipedia Pirates Are Exposing Problems (March 2016), Motherboard "Dark Side of Wikipedia". Education Next. Larry Sanger describes the Citizendium project as a "progressive or gradual fork", with the major difference that experts have the final say over edits. Peters et al" (PDF). Rijshouwer, Emiel (2019). pp. 1097–1106. Archived from the original on October 6, 2008. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0030091. Retrieved December 17, 2008. ^ See author acknowledged comments in response to the citation of fundamentally flawed Nature quality 'study' ", In response to T. Wikipedia @ 20: Stories of an Incomplete Revolution. PLOS ONE. "China is making an official version of Wikipedia". Retrieved October 24, 2020. The Atlantic Monthly. Retrieved May 2, 2018. thetimes.co.uk. ^ "Licensing update/Timeline". For instance, on the English Wikipedia, among others, particularly controversial, sensitive or vandalism-prone pages have been protected to varying degrees.[74][75] A frequently vandalized article can be "semi-protected" or "extended confirmed" or "extended confirmed" or "extended confirmed" or "extended confirmed" article can be "semi-protected". changes.[77] A 2021 article in the Columbia Journalism Review identified Wikipedia's page-protection policies as "[p]erhaps the most important" means at its disposal to "regulate its market of ideas".[78] In certain conditions, but review is required for some editors,
depending on certain conditions. This is used, for example, in confirming the permission for using individual images and other media in the project.[231] Sexism Main article: Gender bias on Wikipedia Wikipedia was described in 2015 as harboring a battleground culture of sexism and harassment.[232][233] The perceived toxic attitudes and tolerance of violent and abusive language were reasons put forth in 2013 for the gender gap in Wikipedia editorship.[234] Edit-a-thons have been held to encourage female editors and increase the coverage of women's topics.[235] A comprehensive 2008 survey, published in 2016, found significant gender differences in: confidence in expertise, discomfort with editing, and response to critical feedback. Bibcode: 2005Natur. 438..900G. Wikimedia Meta-Wiki. stats.wikimedia.org. 524 people ... The Cult of the Amateur. "Science Is Shaped by Wikipedia: Evidence From a Randomized Control Trial". Each article's History page links to each revision.[note 4][82] On most articles, anyone can undo others' changes by clicking a link on the article's History page. Archived from the original on May 6, 2016. Several other methods of mobile access to Wikipedia in Turkey was imposed in 2017. Columbian College of Arts and Sciences. "Wikipedia Is the Last Best Place on the Internet". "Pakistan blocks YouTube a day after shutdown of Facebook over Muhammad issue". ^ Jimmy Wales, "Wikipedia is an encyclopedia", March 8, 2005, ^ "Meta-Wiki". Retrieved August 20, 2019. It reported that the proportion of the edits made from North America was 51% for the English Wikipedia, and 25% for the simple English Wikipedia.[153] English Wikipedia editor numbers Number of editors on the English Wikipedia over time. These affiliates participate in the promotion, development, and funding of Wikipedia. Nature News. CiteSeerX 10.1.1.188.1093.

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